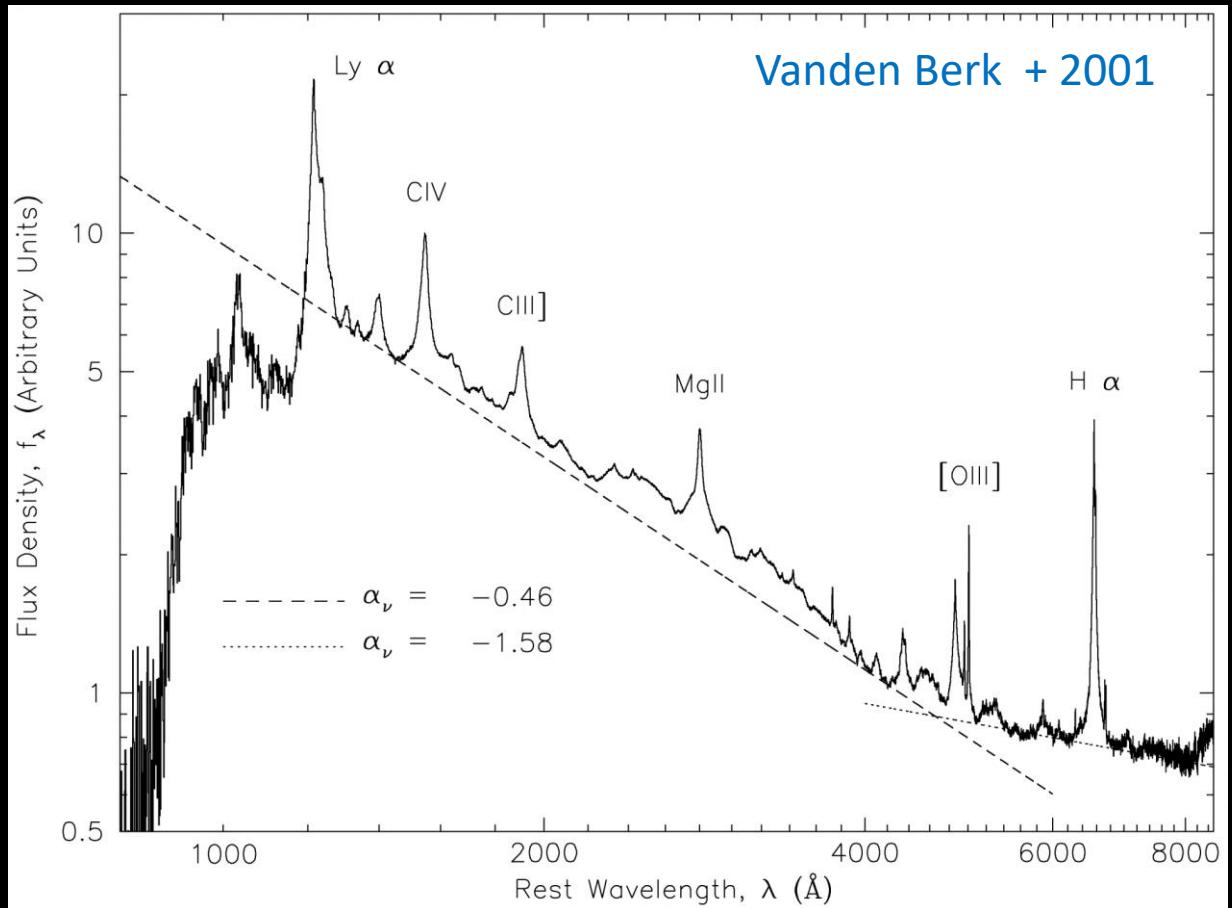


Insight into the Physics of Changing-State AGN from Multi-Wavelength Observations

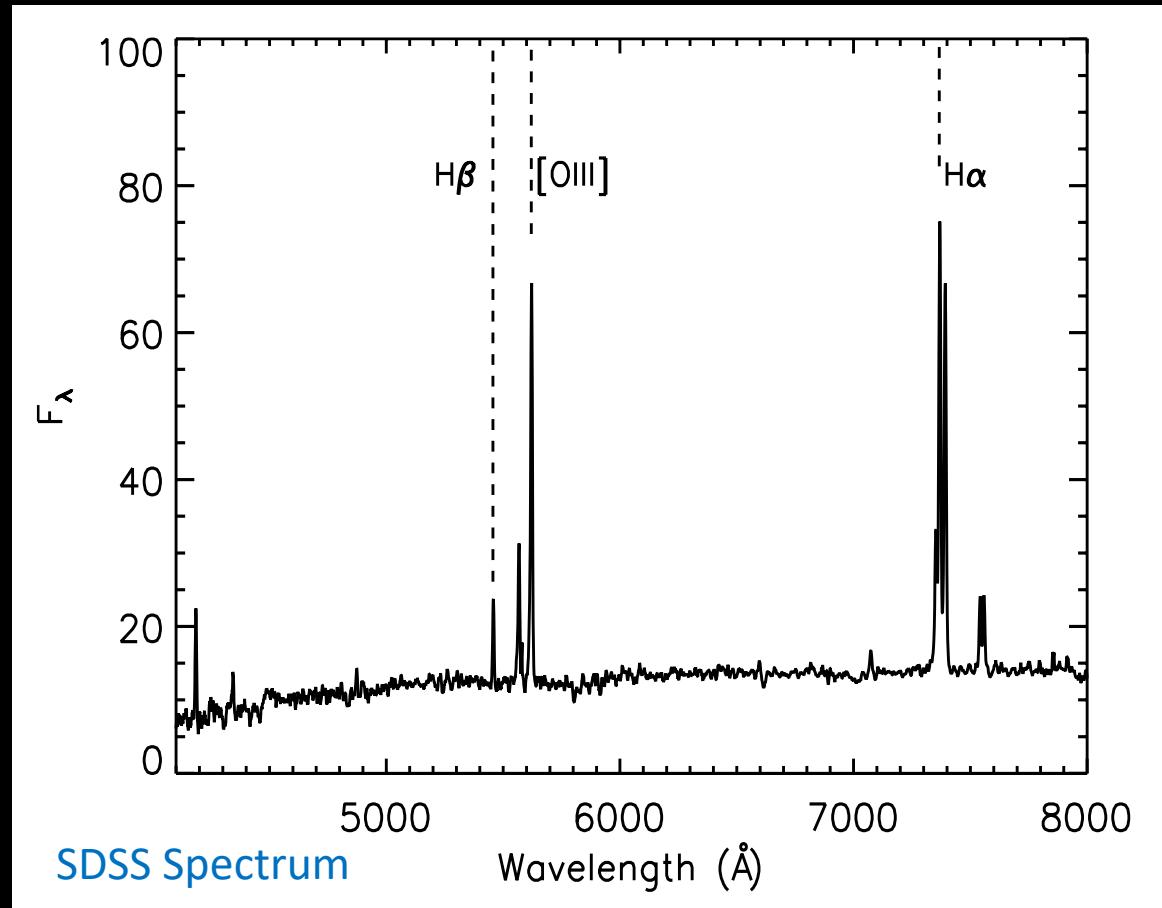
Stephanie LaMassa (STScI)

Define AGN by Optical Spectra

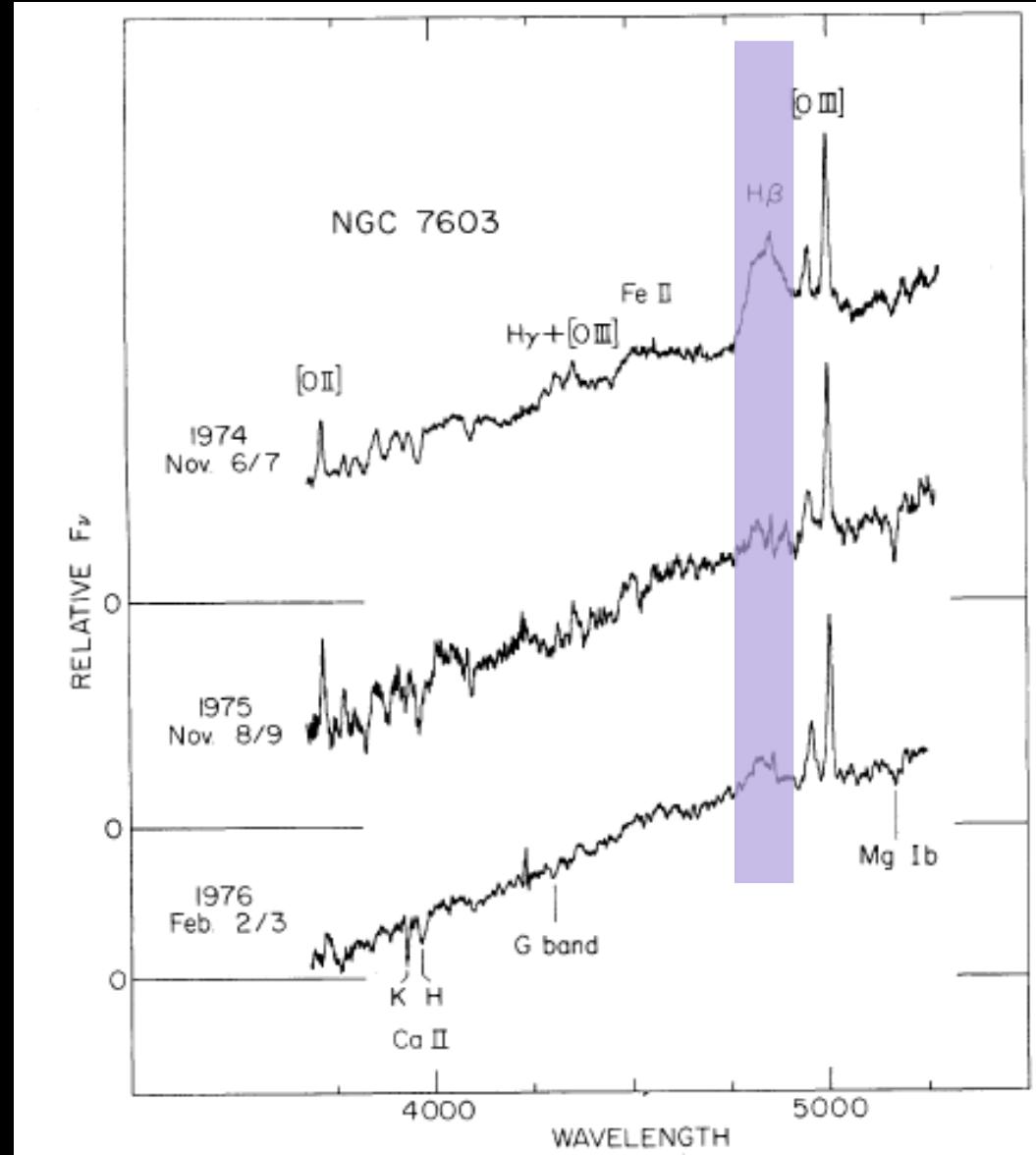
Type 1



Type 2



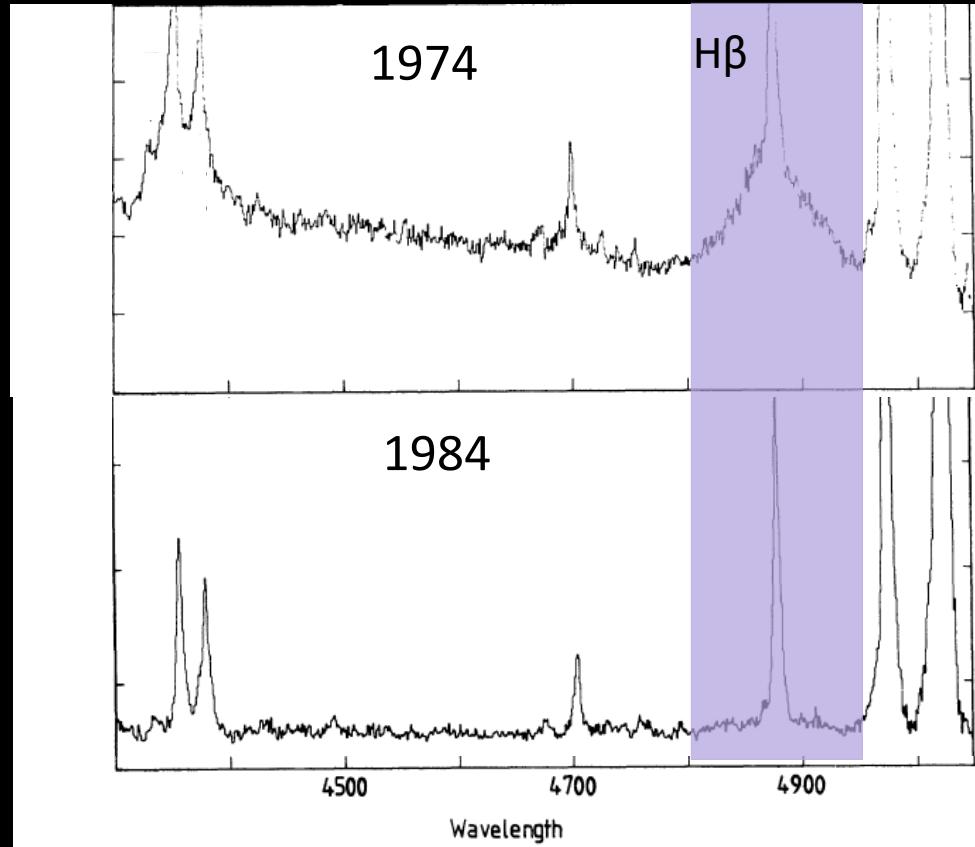
Optical Changing-Look AGN History



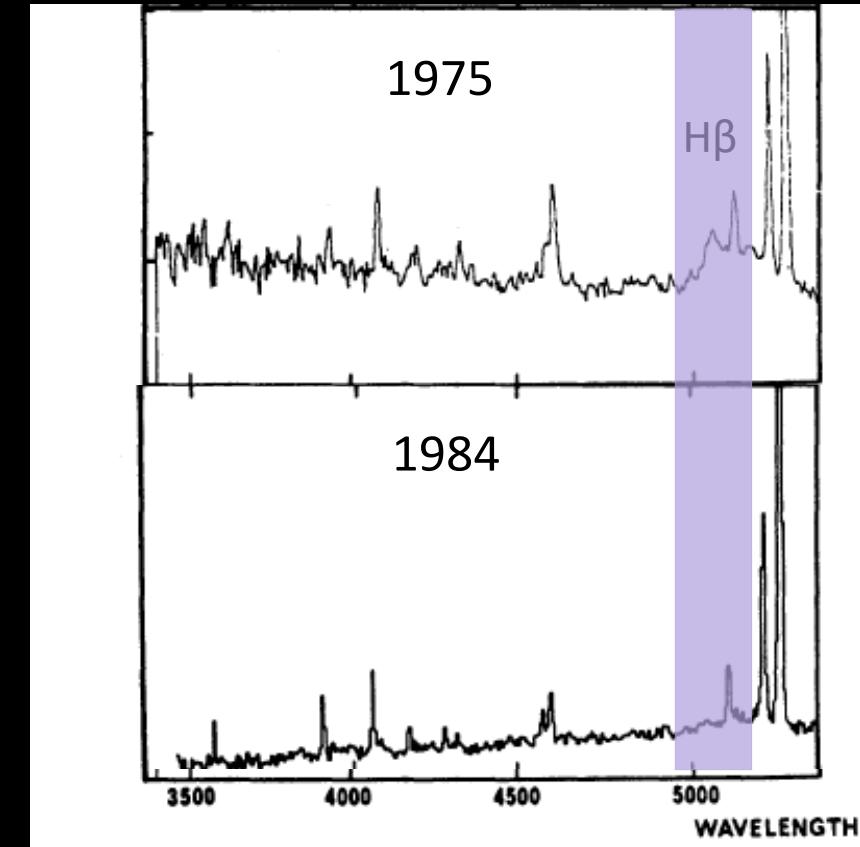
NGC 7603
Tohline & Osterbrock '76

Optical Changing-Look AGN History: Disappearing Balmer Lines

NGC 4151



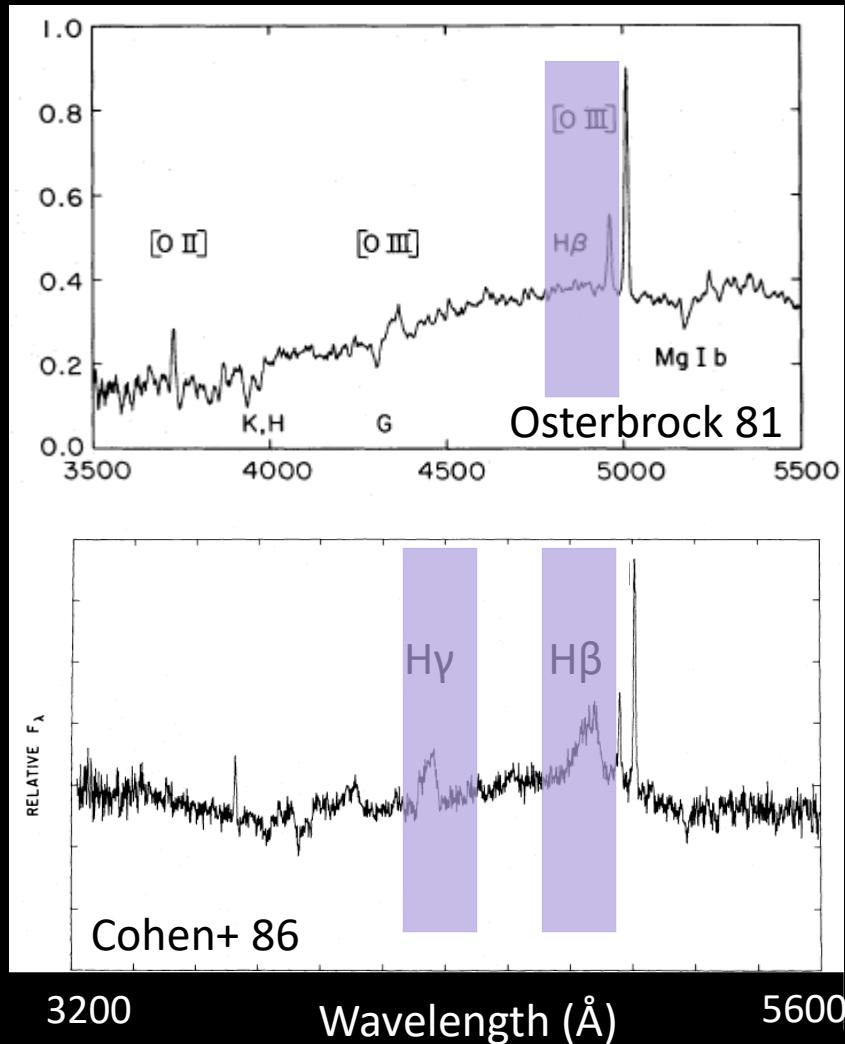
3C390.3



Penston & Perez 84; see also Goodrich 95

Optical Changing-Look AGN History: Appearing Balmer Lines

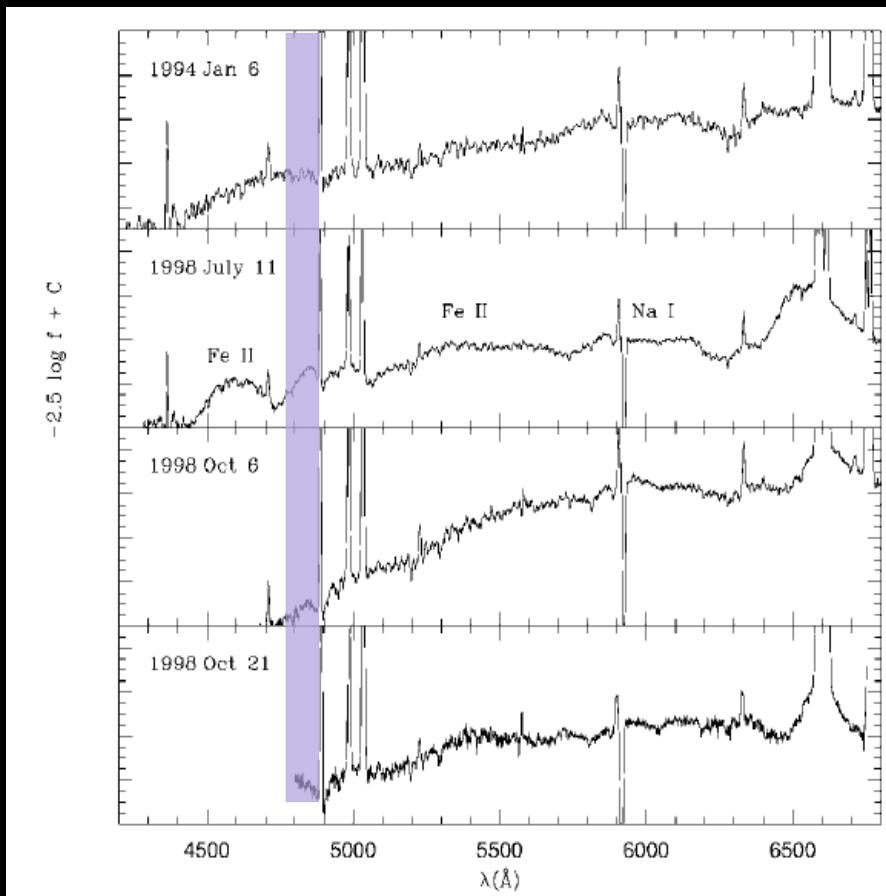
Mrk 1081



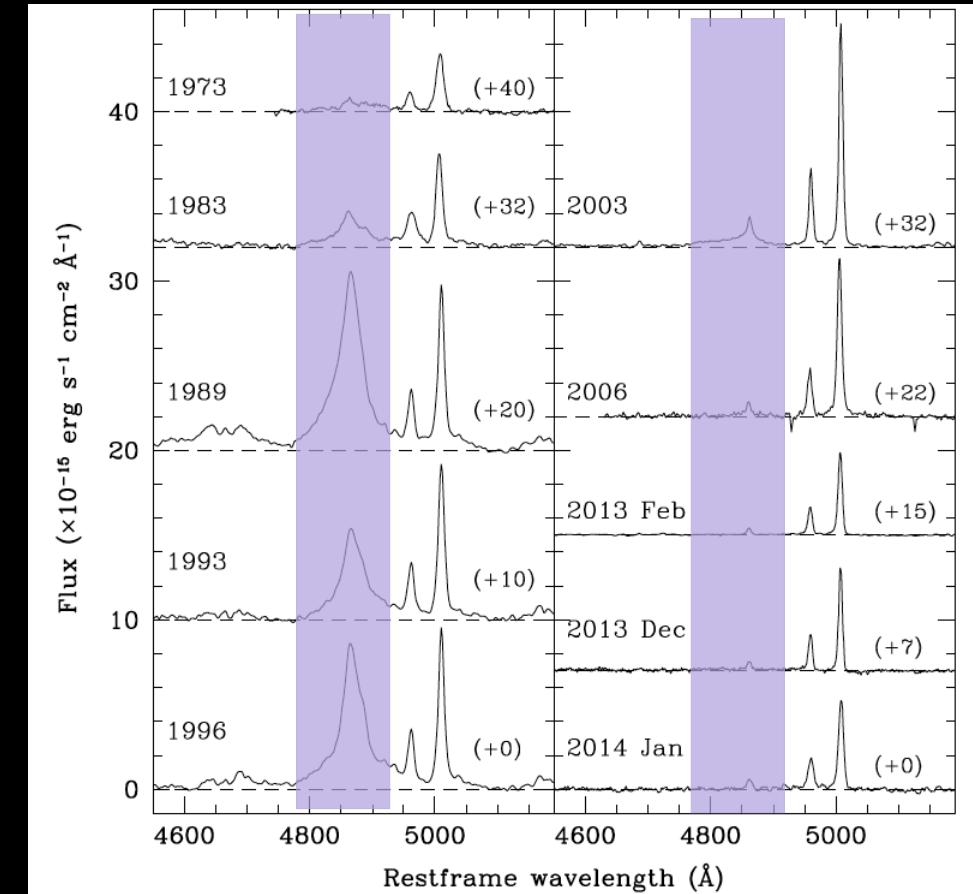
See also Tran+ 92, Storchi-Bergmann+ 93, Goodrich+ 95, Eracleous & Halpern 01, Shappe+ 14

Optical Changing-Look AGN History: There & Back Again Balmer Lines

NGC 7582 *Aretxaga+ 99*



Mrk 590 *Denney+ 14*



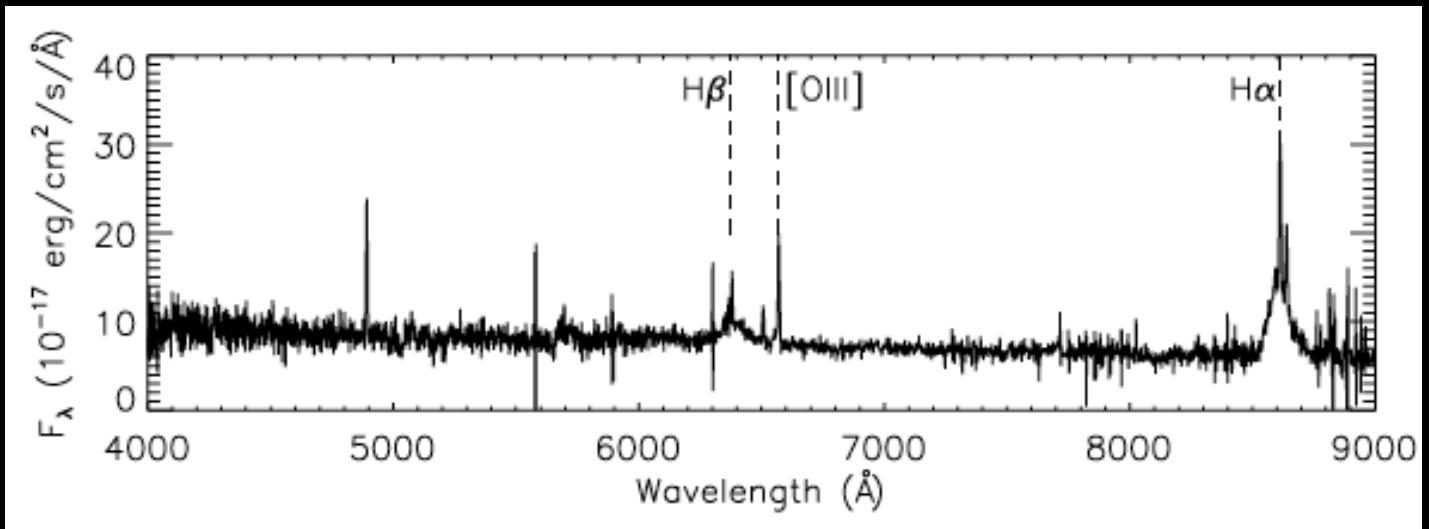
see also McElroy+ 2016, MacLeod+ 2016

Drivers of Optical Changing-Look AGN

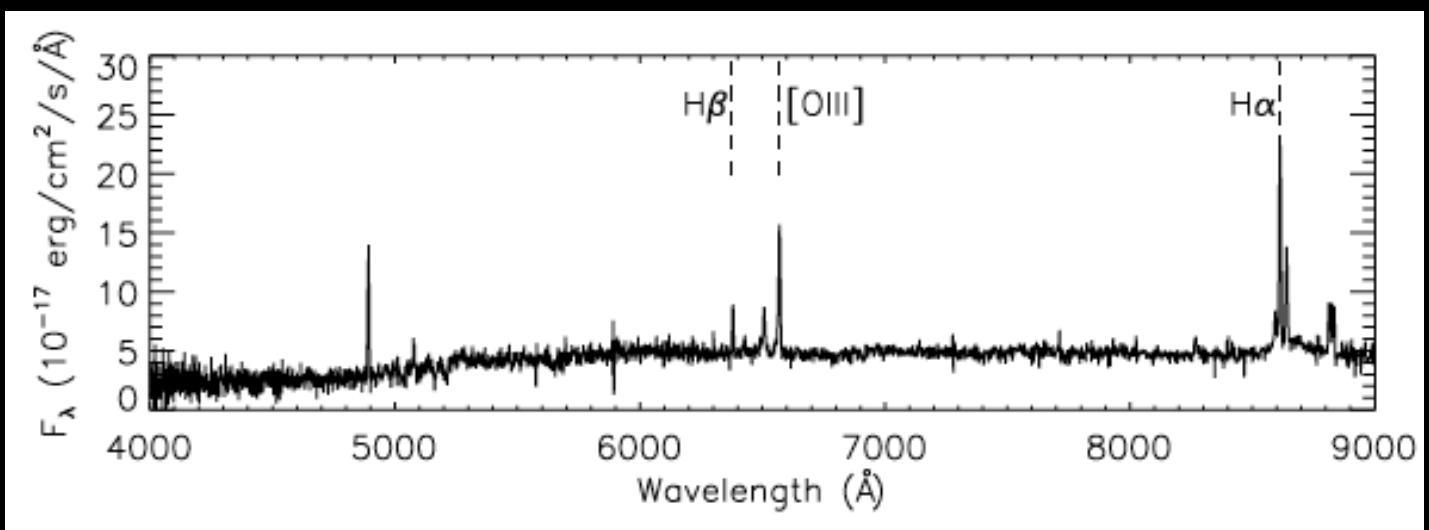
- Variable absorption
Tohline & Osterbrock 1976, Tran+ 1992, Storchi-Bergmann+ 1993, Goodrich+ 1995,
Aretxaga+ 1999
- Ionizing continuum change
Cohen+ 1986, Penson & Perez 1995, Goodrich+ 1995, Eracleous & Halpern+ 2001
- Supernova
Aretxaga+ 1999
- Tidal Disruption Event
Aretxaga+ 1999, Eracleous & Halpern+ 2001, Merloni+ 2015

CLUES FROM OPTICAL SPECTRA: TESTING EXTINCTION

1st Changing-Look “Quasar”: SDSS J0159+0033

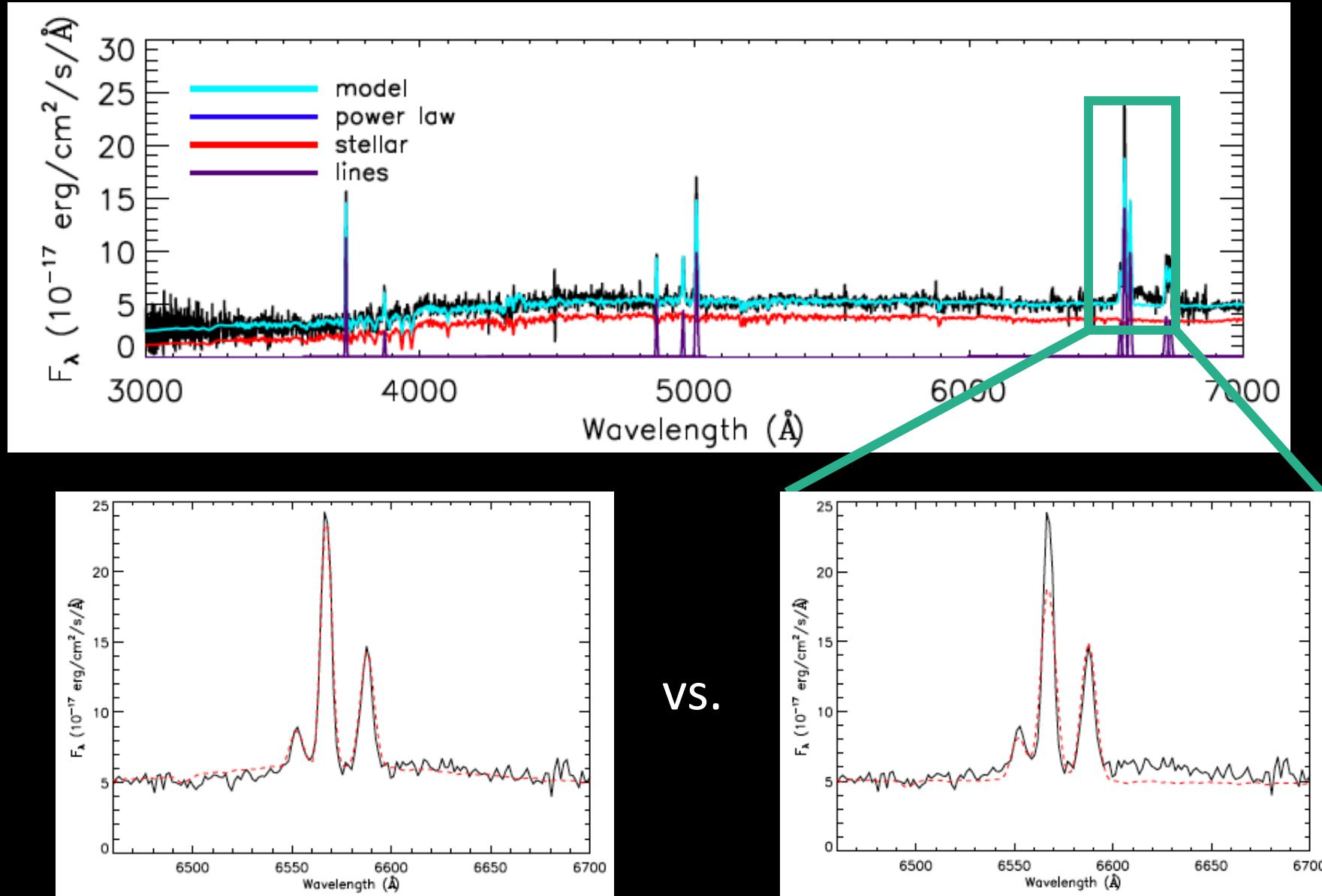


2000 (SDSS)
Type 1



2010 (BOSS)
Type 1.9

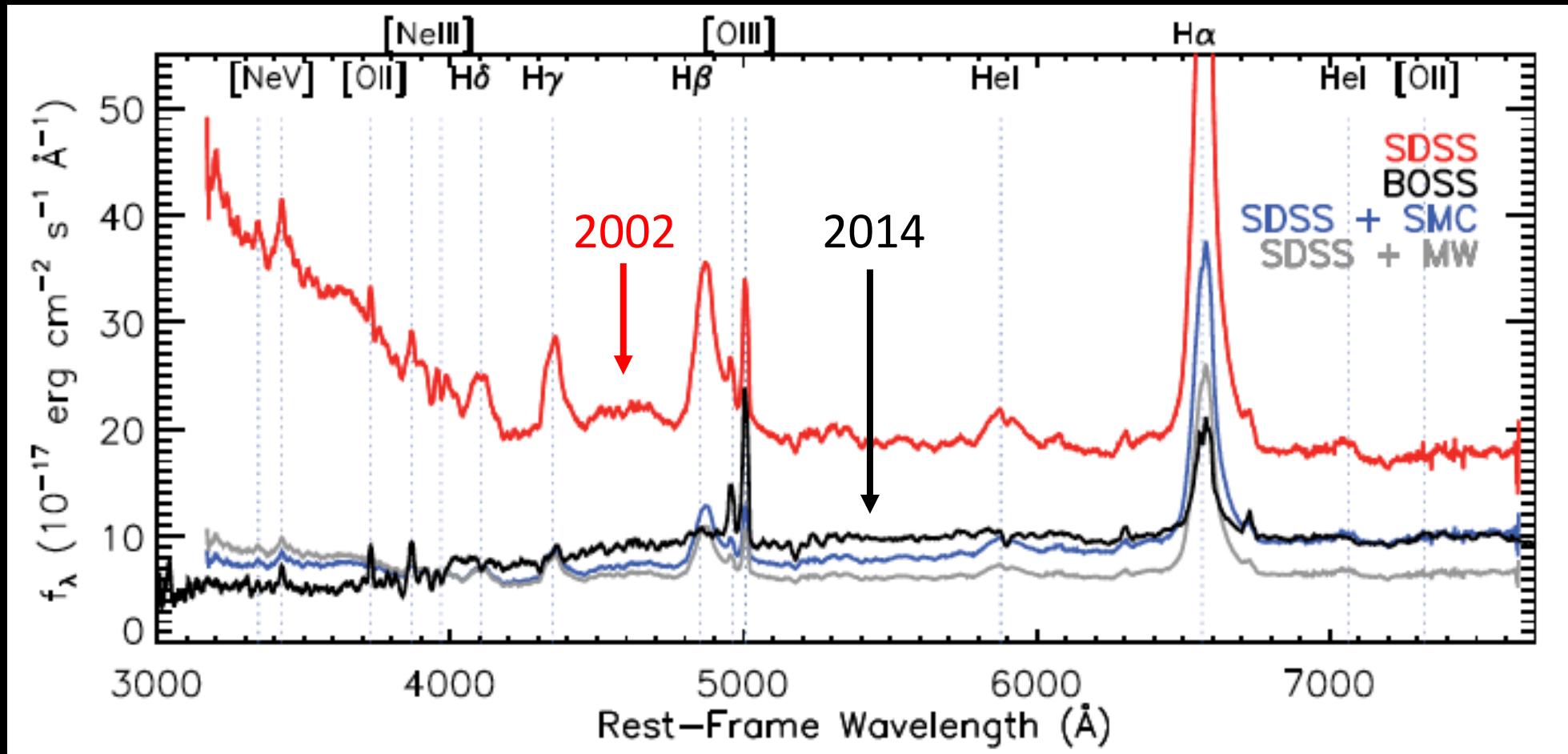
Extinction Does Not Fully Model Dim State Spectrum



LaMassa+ 2015

Extinction Does Not Fully Model Dim State Spectrum

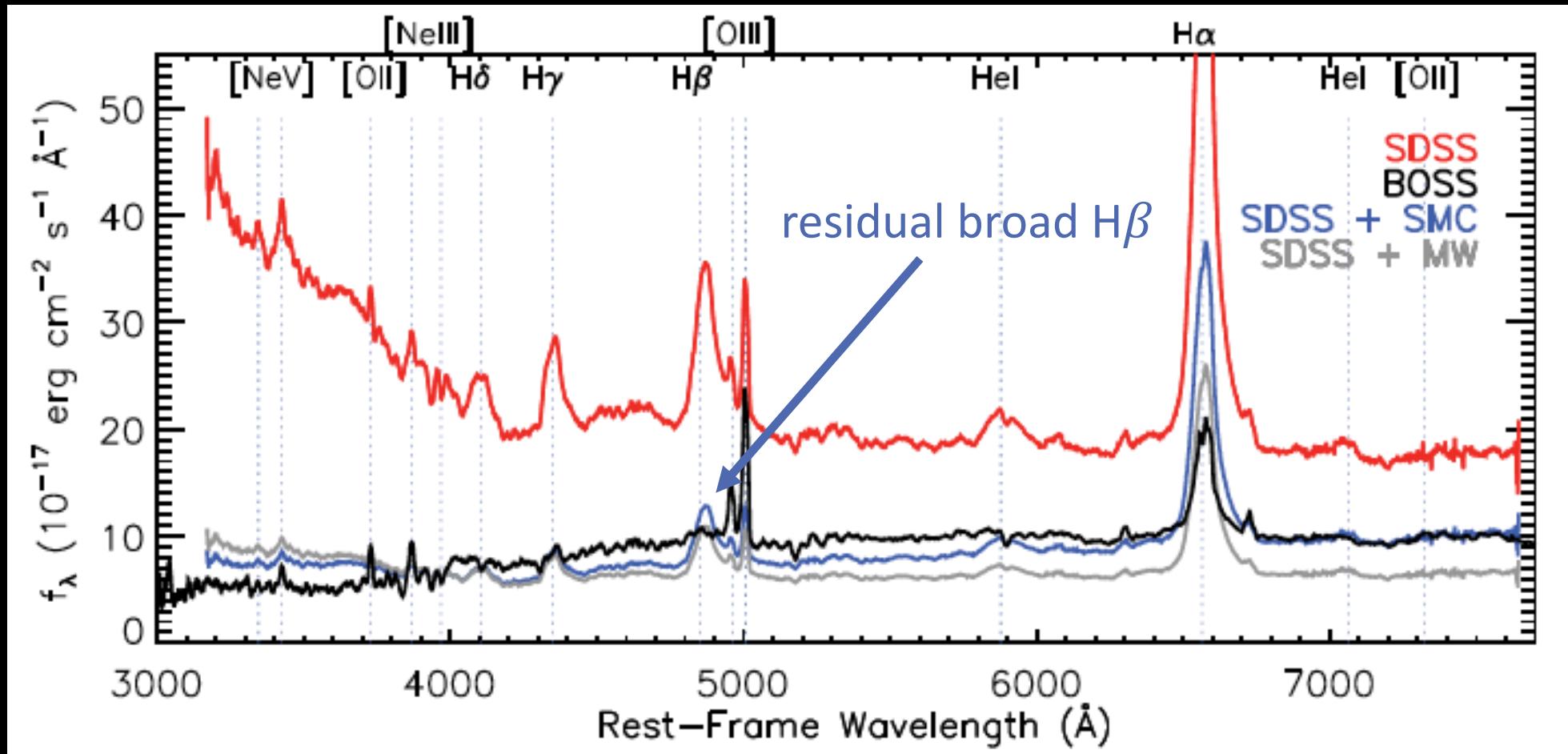
SDSS J1021+4645



MacLeod+ 2016 (see also Ruan+ 2016)

Extinction Does Not Fully Model Dim State Spectrum

SDSS J1021+4645

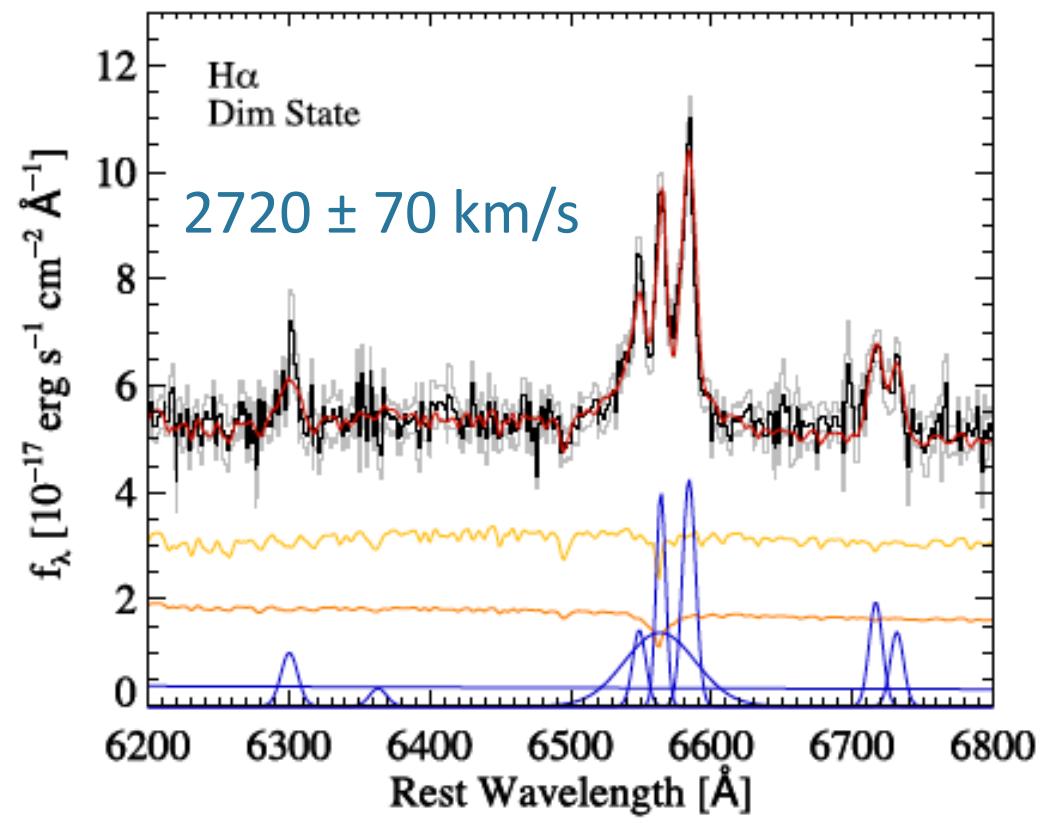
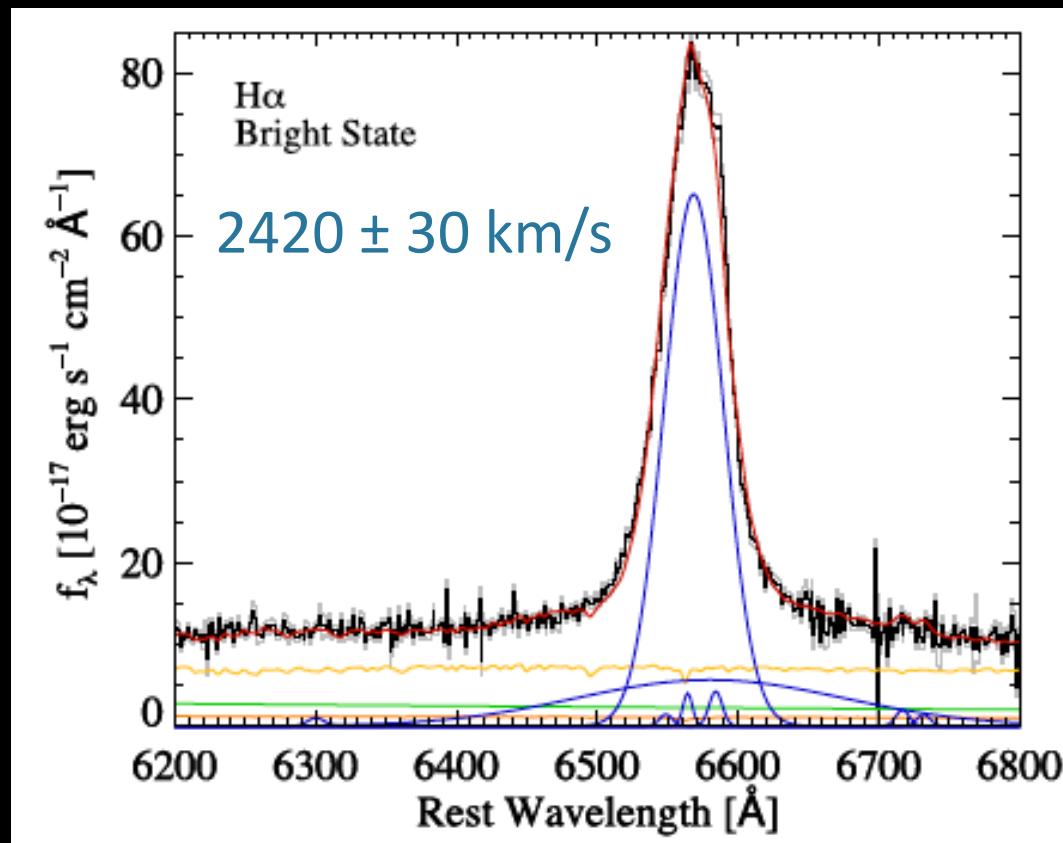


MacLeod+ 2016 (see also Ruan+ 2016)

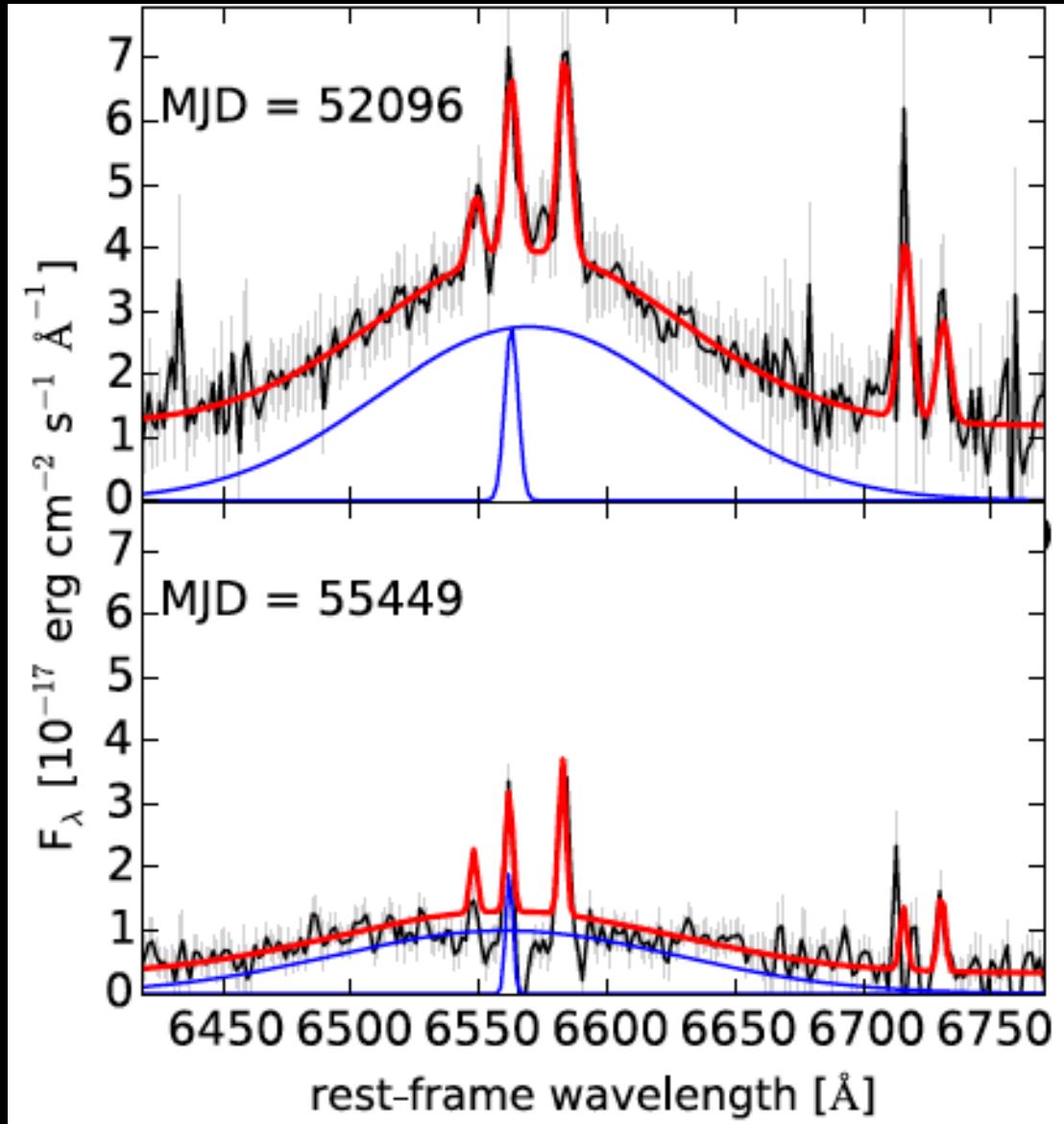
CLUES FROM OPTICAL SPECTRA: INSIGHT FROM LINE PROFILES

$\text{H}\alpha$: broader while dimmer

J1011+5442 (Runnoe+ 2016)



$\text{H}\alpha$: broader while dimmer



J2336+0017 (Ruan+ 2016)

$$\text{H}\alpha_{\text{bright}} = 6289 \pm 1180 \text{ km/s}$$

$$\text{H}\alpha_{\text{dim}} = 7290 \pm 1367 \text{ km/s}$$

H α : broader while dimmer

- J0159+0033 (LaMassa+ 2015)

$$\text{H}\alpha_{\text{bright}} = 3917 \pm 174 \text{ km/s}$$

$$\text{H}\alpha_{\text{dim}} = 5869 \pm 777 \text{ km/s}$$

$$M_{\text{BH}} = 9.7 \times 10^6 \left[\frac{\text{FWHM(H}\alpha\text{)}}{1000 \text{ km s}^{-1}} \right]^{2.06} \left[\frac{\lambda L_{5100}}{10^{44} \text{ erg s}^{-1}} \right]^{0.519} M_{\odot},$$

Greene et al. 2010

$$M_{\text{BH,bright}} = 1.7 \pm 0.1 \times 10^8 M_{\odot}$$

$$M_{\text{BH,dim}} = 1.6 \pm 0.4 \times 10^8 M_{\odot}$$

$\text{H}\alpha$: broader while dimmer

- J0159+0033 (LaMassa+ 2015)

$$\text{H}\alpha_{\text{bright}} = 3917 \pm 174 \text{ km/s}$$

$$\text{H}\alpha_{\text{dim}} = 5869 \pm 777 \text{ km/s}$$

$$\text{FWHM} \sim R_{\text{BLR}}^{-1/2}; R_{\text{BLR}} \sim L^{1/2} \text{ (e.g. Bentz+ 06)}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{FWHM} \sim L^{-1/4}$$

$$(\text{FWHM}_{\text{H}\alpha, \text{bright}} / \text{FWHM}_{\text{H}\alpha, \text{dim}}) = 0.67$$

$$(\lambda L_{5100, \text{bright}} / \lambda L_{5100, \text{dim}})^{-1/4} = 0.65$$

CLUES FROM OPTICAL PHOTOMETRY

Timescale for cloud to eclipse BLR

$$t_{\text{cross}} = 0.07 \left[\frac{r_{\text{orb}}}{1\text{lt} - \text{day}} \right]^{3/2} M_8^{-1/2} \arcsin \left[\frac{r_{\text{src}}}{r_{\text{orb}}} \right] \text{yr},$$

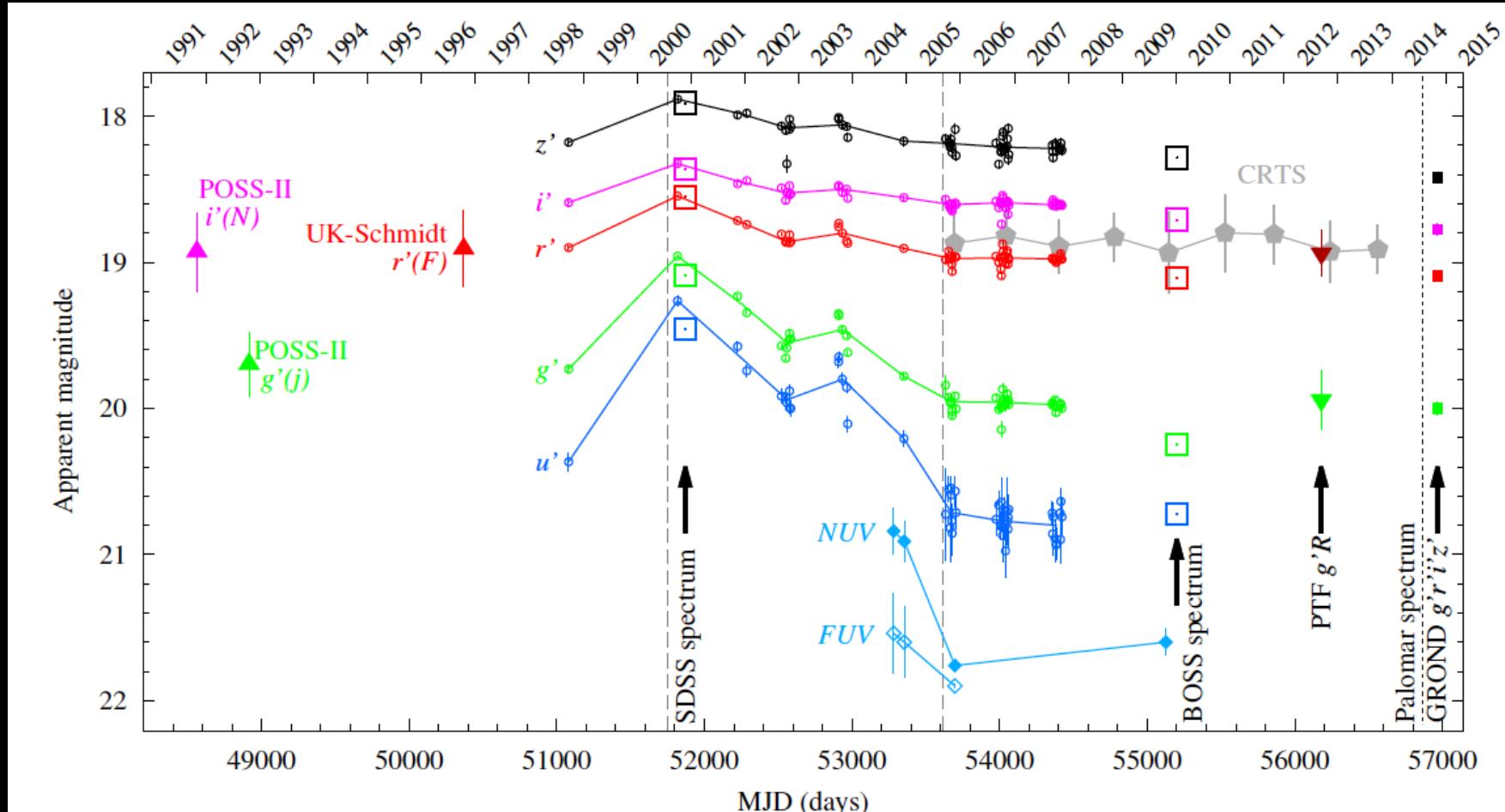
r_{orb} : orbiting radius of occulting object

r_{src} : size of BLR

M_8 : mass of black hole in units of $10^8 M_\odot$

$t_{\text{cross}} > t_{\text{change}}$

J0159+0033



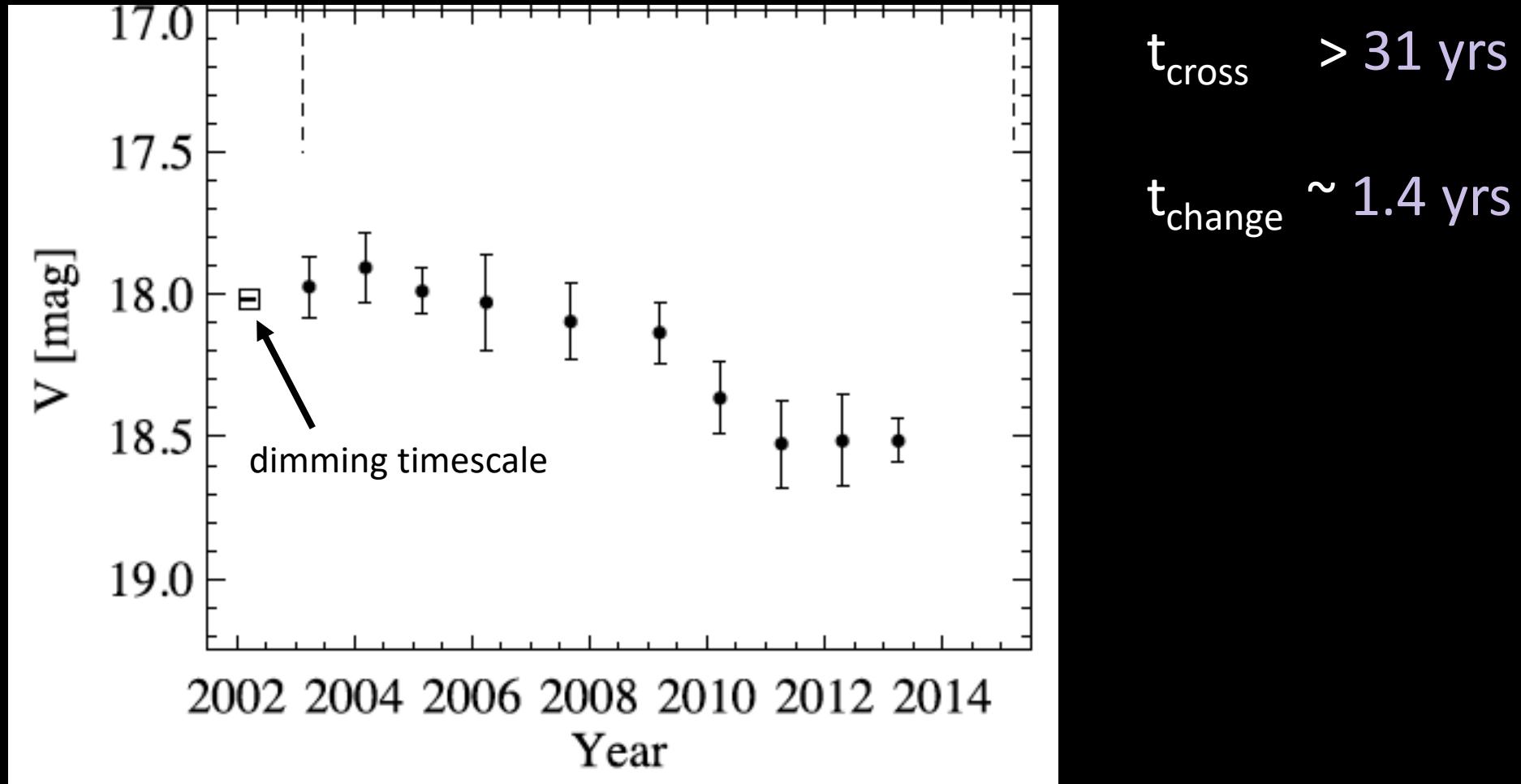
$t_{\text{cross}} > 10\text{-}20 \text{ yrs}$
(LaMassa+ 2016)

$t_{\text{change}} \sim 3 \text{ yrs}$

Merloni+ 2015

$t_{\text{cross}} > t_{\text{change}}$

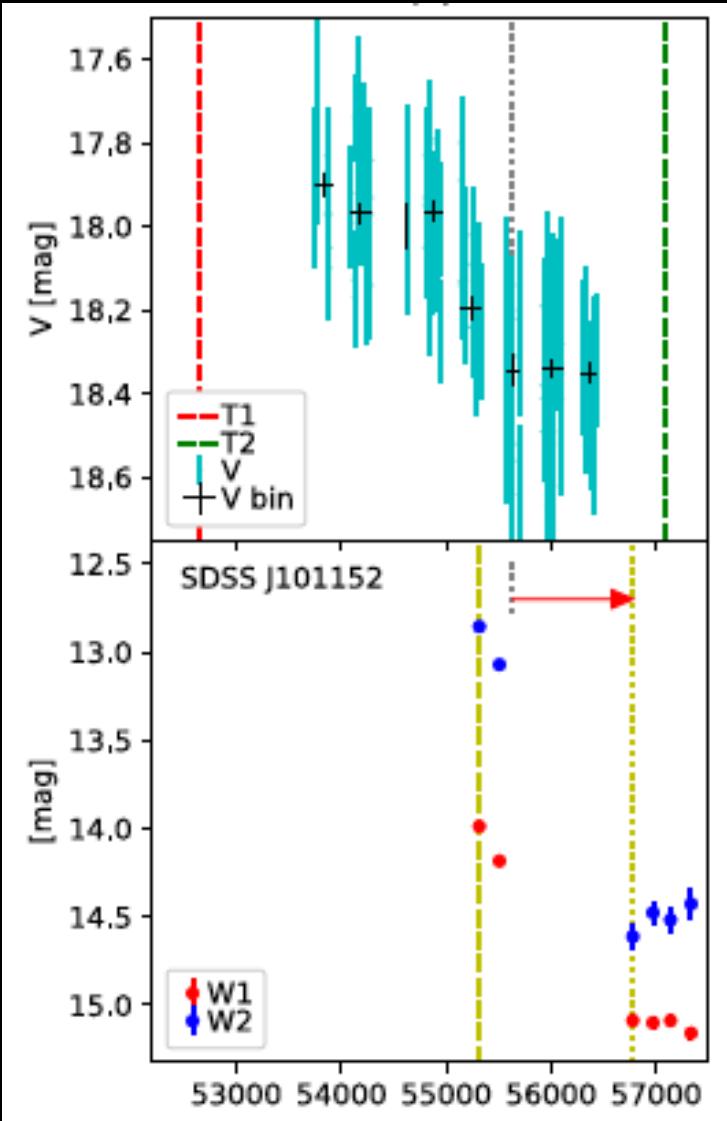
J1011+5442



Runnoe+ 2016; see also MacLeod+ 2016

CLUES FROM MID-INFRARED PHOTOMETRY

Comparing Optical v. MIR variations



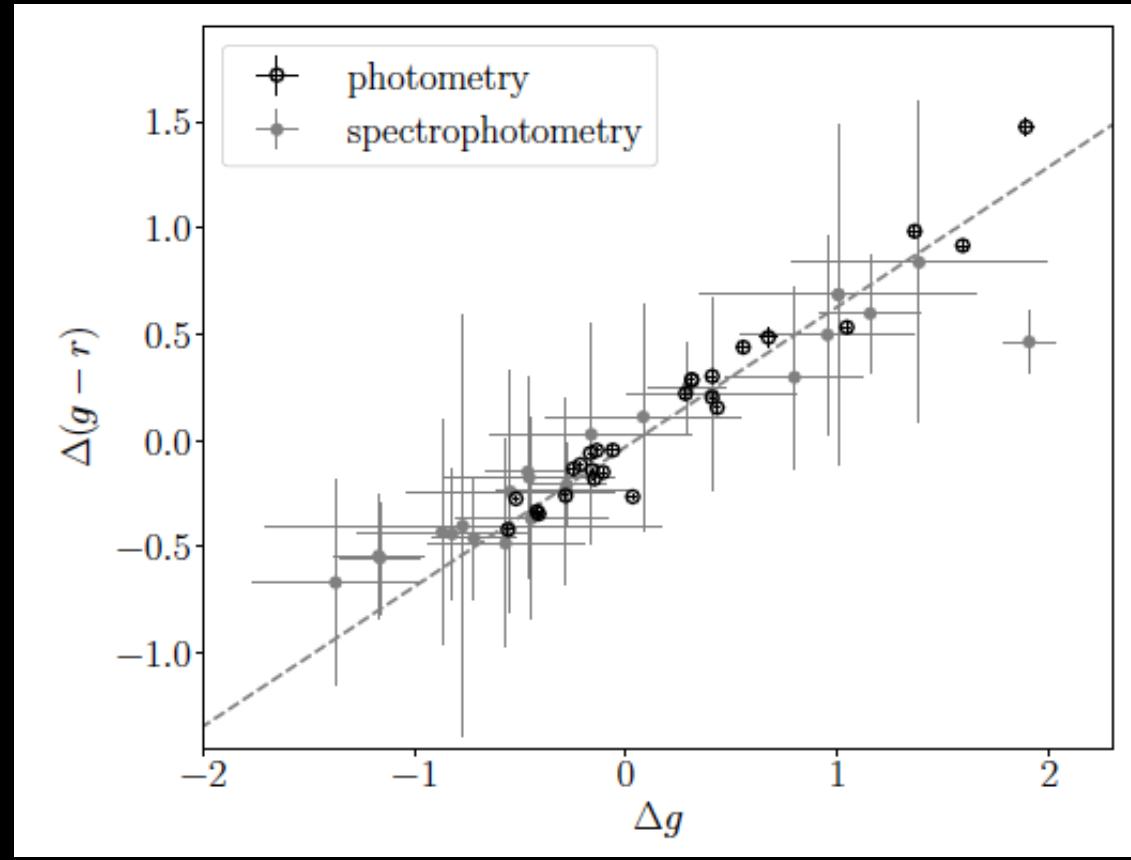
MIR variability rules out obscuration

- timescale argument ($t_{\text{cross}} > t_{\text{change}}$)
- Extinction needed to obscure MIR \gg observed optical attenuation

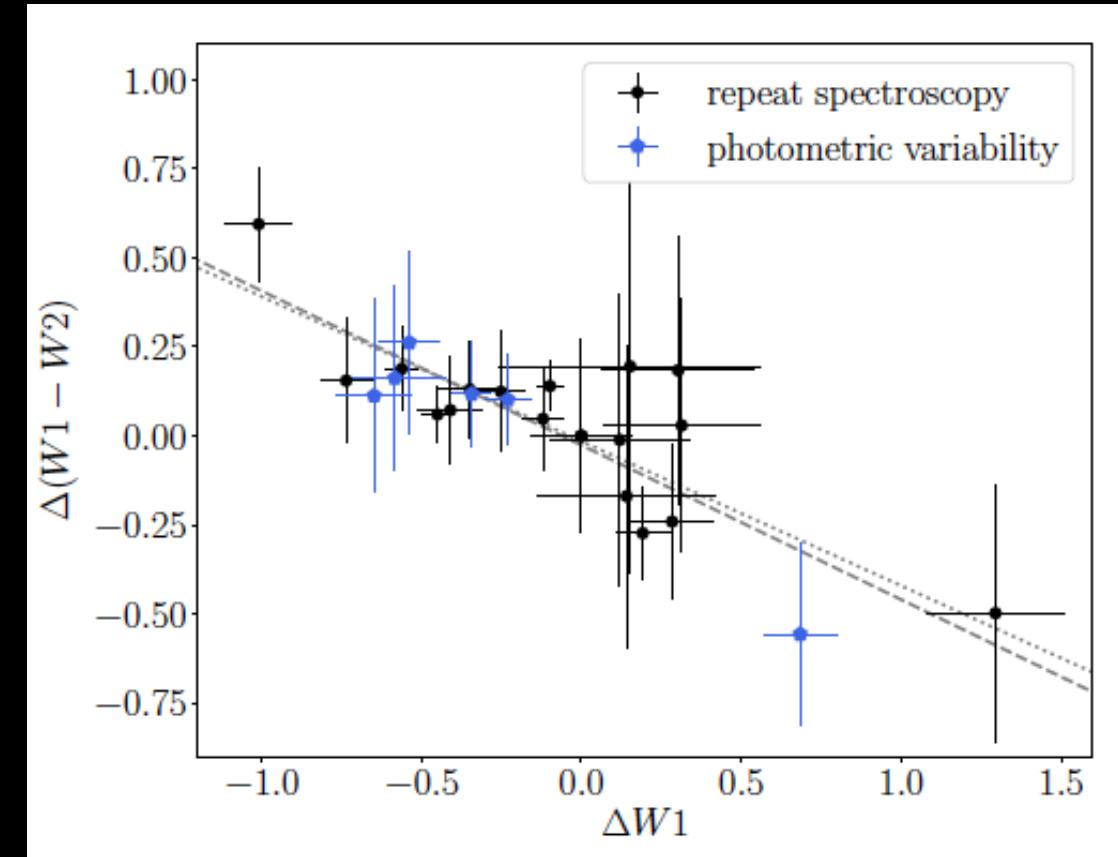
Sheng+ 2017; see also Stern+ 2018

Optical:
Bluer when Brighter

MIR:
Redder when Brighter



red
↑
blue

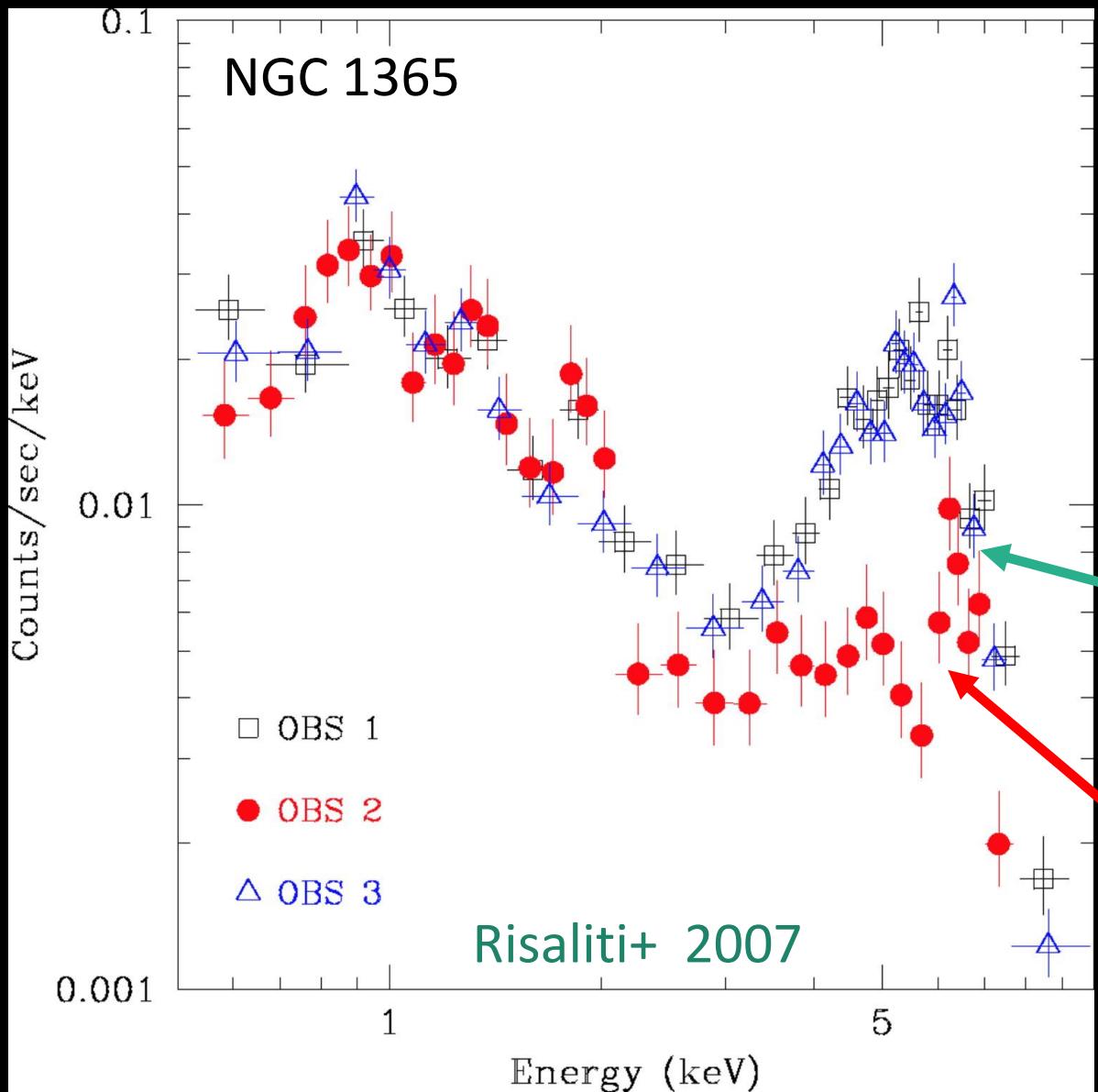


brighter

Yang+ 2018, but see Graham+ 2019

CLUES FROM X-RAY SPECTRA

X-ray Changing-Look AGN: Variable N_H



4 day interval:

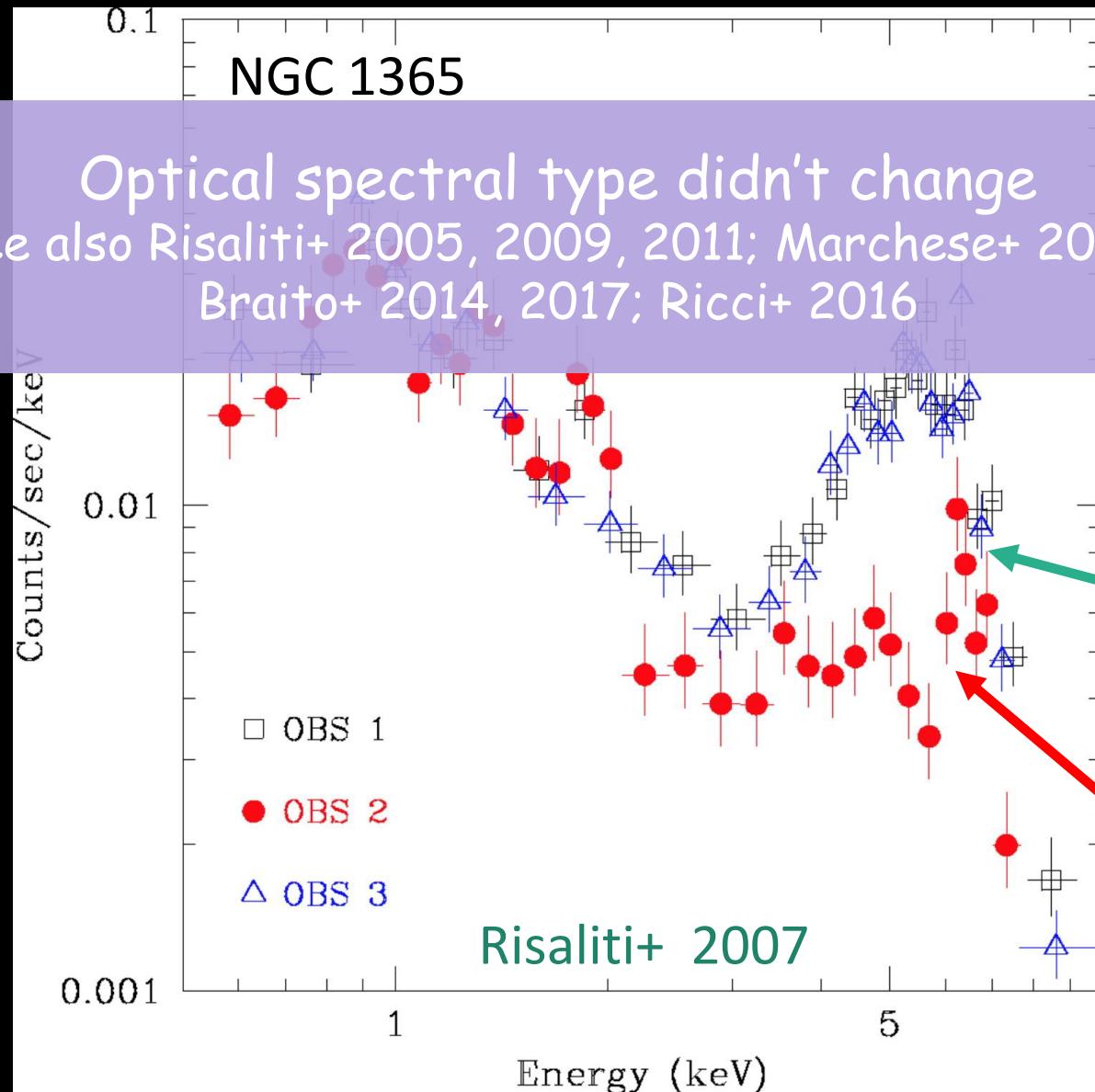
Compton-thin →
Compton-thick →
Compton-thin

Fe K α

Compton-thick ($N_H > 10^{24} \text{ cm}^{-2}$) spectrum

see also Risaliti+ 2005

X-ray Changing-Look AGN: Variable N_H



4 day interval:

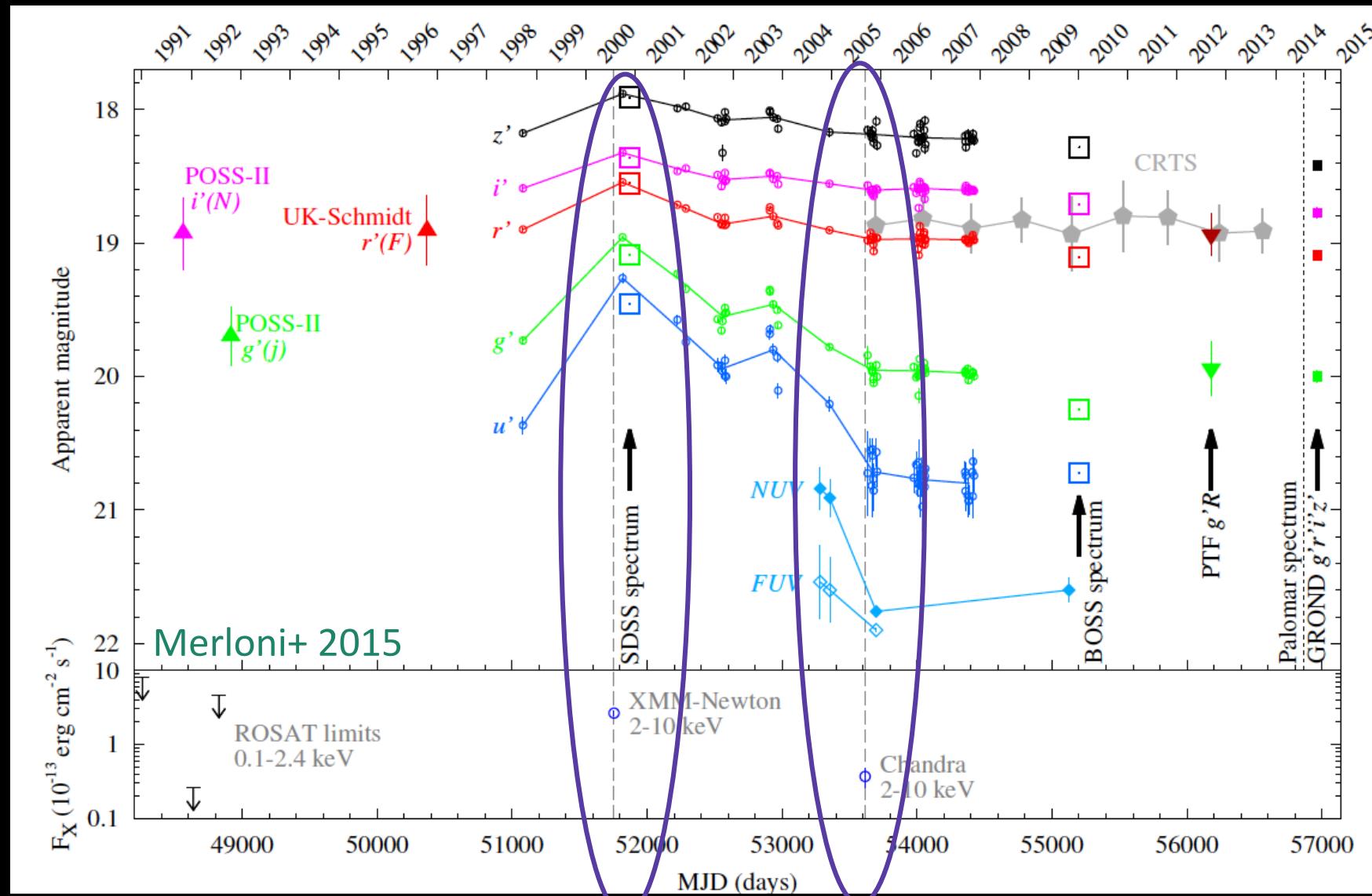
Compton-thin →
Compton-thick →
Compton-thin

Fe K α

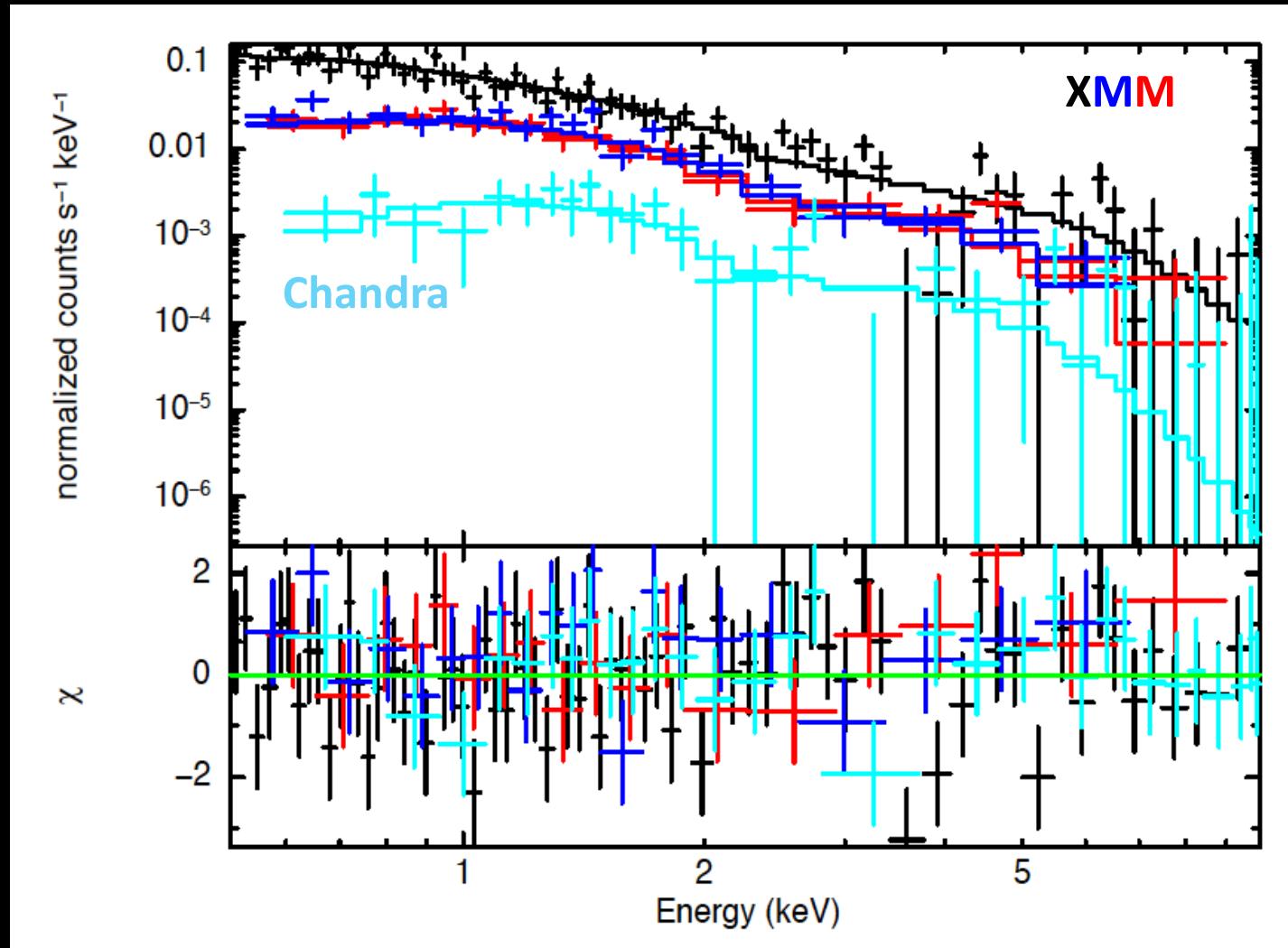
Compton-thick ($N_H > 10^{24} \text{ cm}^{-2}$) spectrum

see also Risaliti+ 2005

J0159+0033: 2 Serendipitous X-ray Observations



SDSS J0159+0033: No absorption signatures in X-ray Spectrum

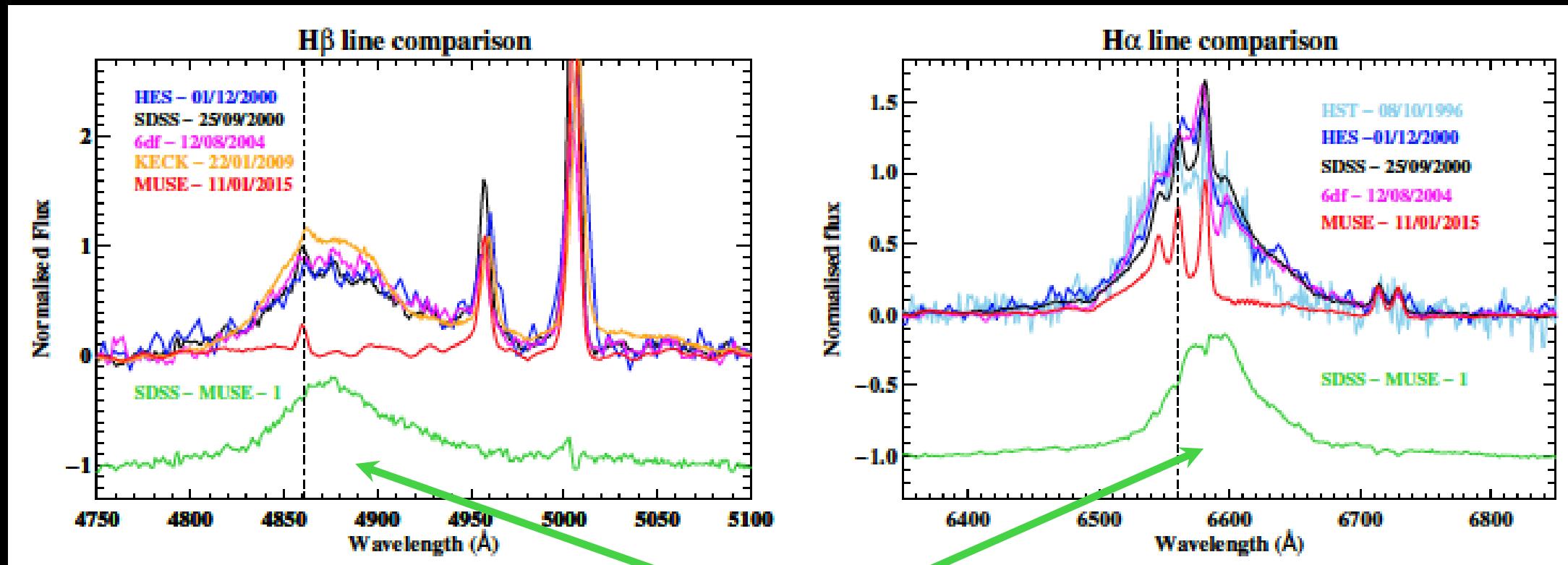


Similar drop in optical & X-ray fluxes

$$(\lambda L_{5100,\text{bright}} / \lambda L_{5100,\text{dim}}) = 5.5$$

$$(F_{2-10\text{keV},\text{bright}} / F_{2-10\text{keV},\text{dim}}) = 7.2$$

Mrk 1018: Type 1 → Type 1.9

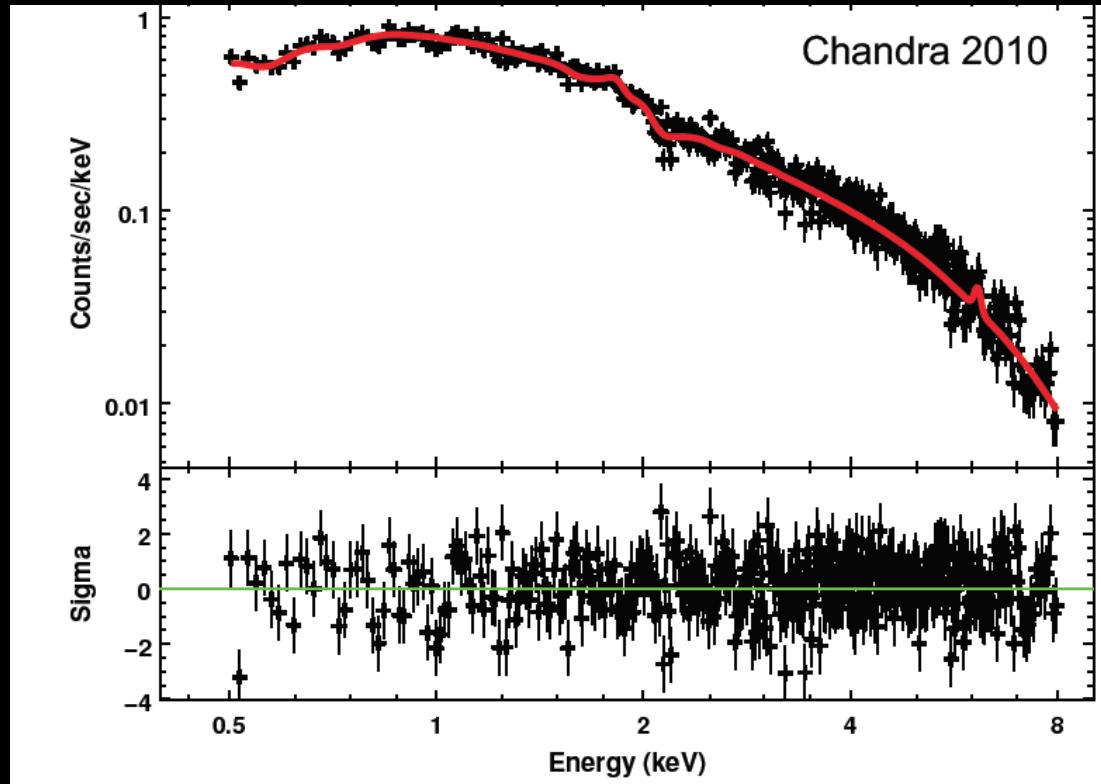


Weakening of broad Balmer lines between 2000 & 2015

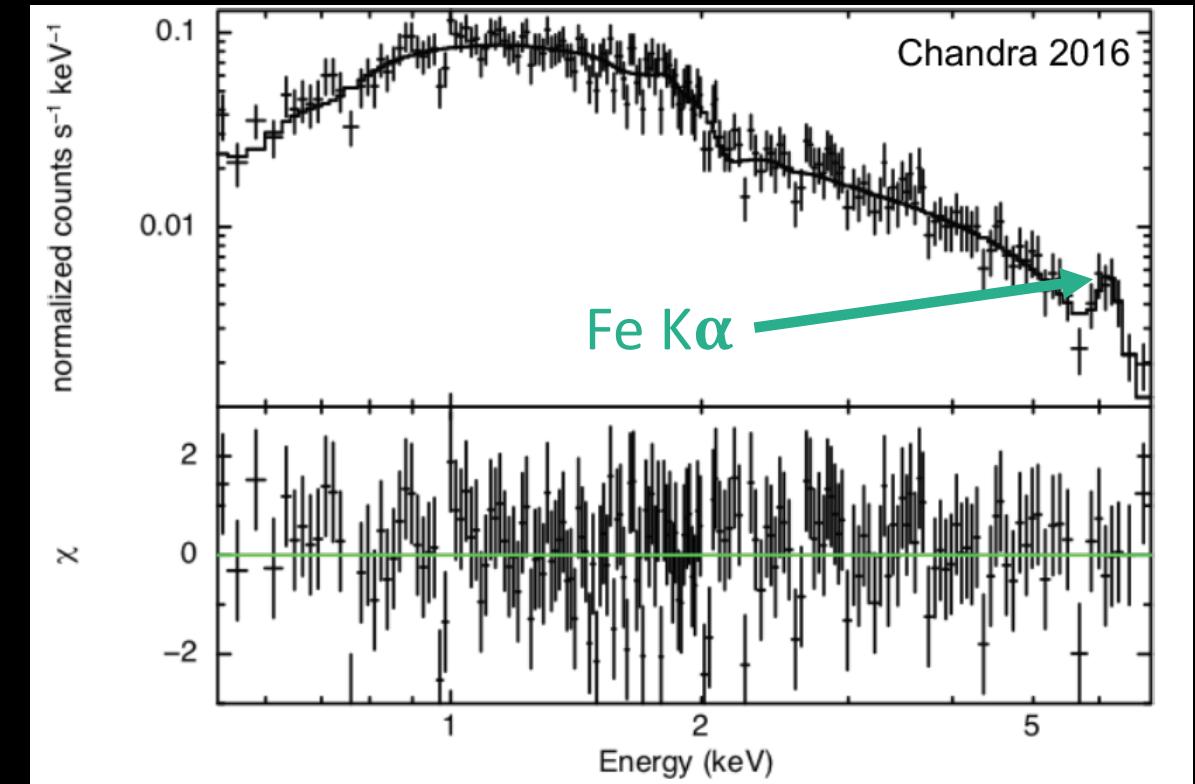
McElroy+ 2016

Mrk 1018: More Complex X-ray Spectrum...

Optical Type 1



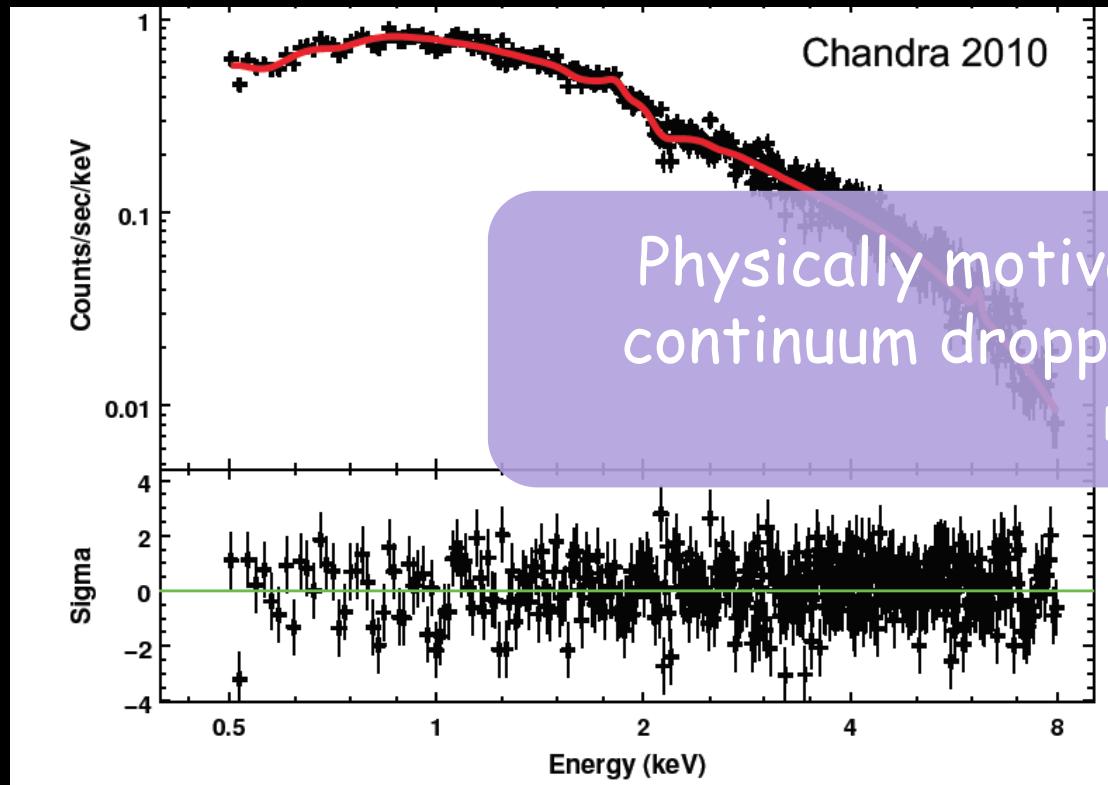
Optical Type 1.9



LaMassa+ 2017; see also Husemann+ 2016

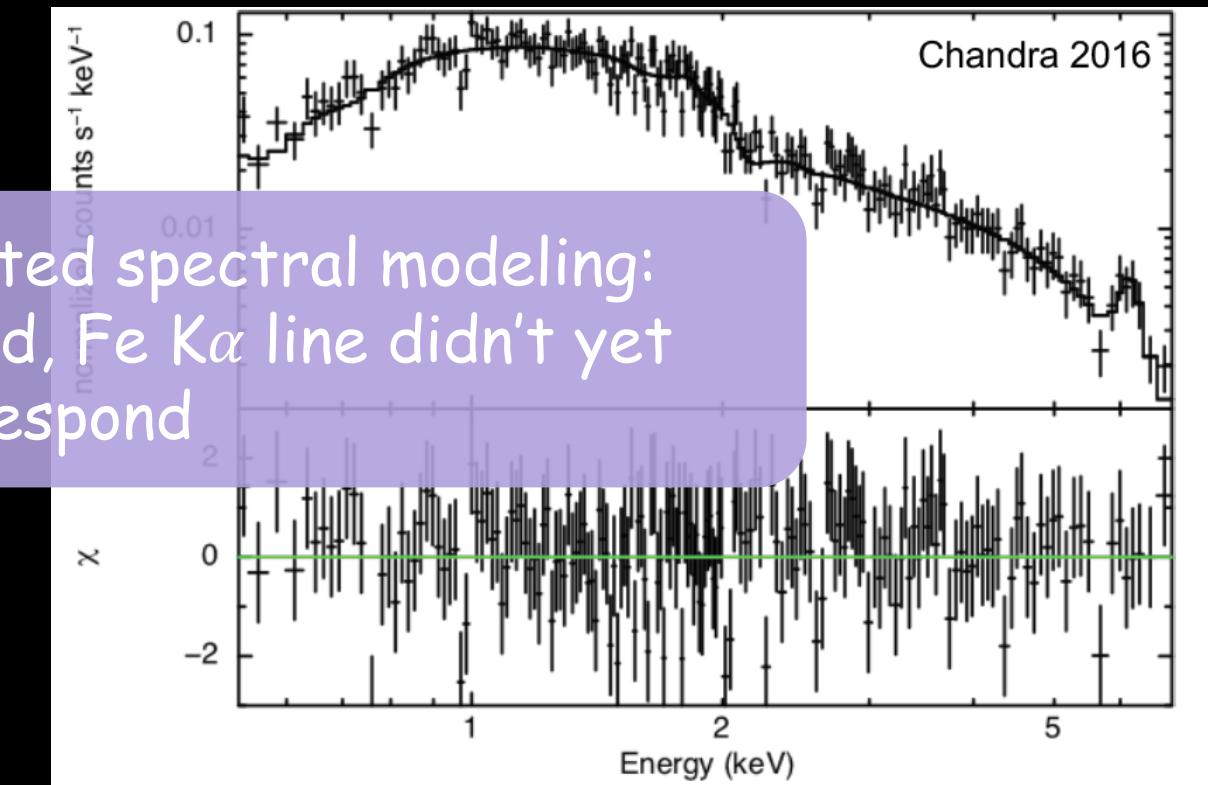
Mrk 1018: More Complex X-ray Spectrum...

Optical Type 1



Physically motivated spectral modeling:
continuum dropped, Fe K α line didn't yet
respond

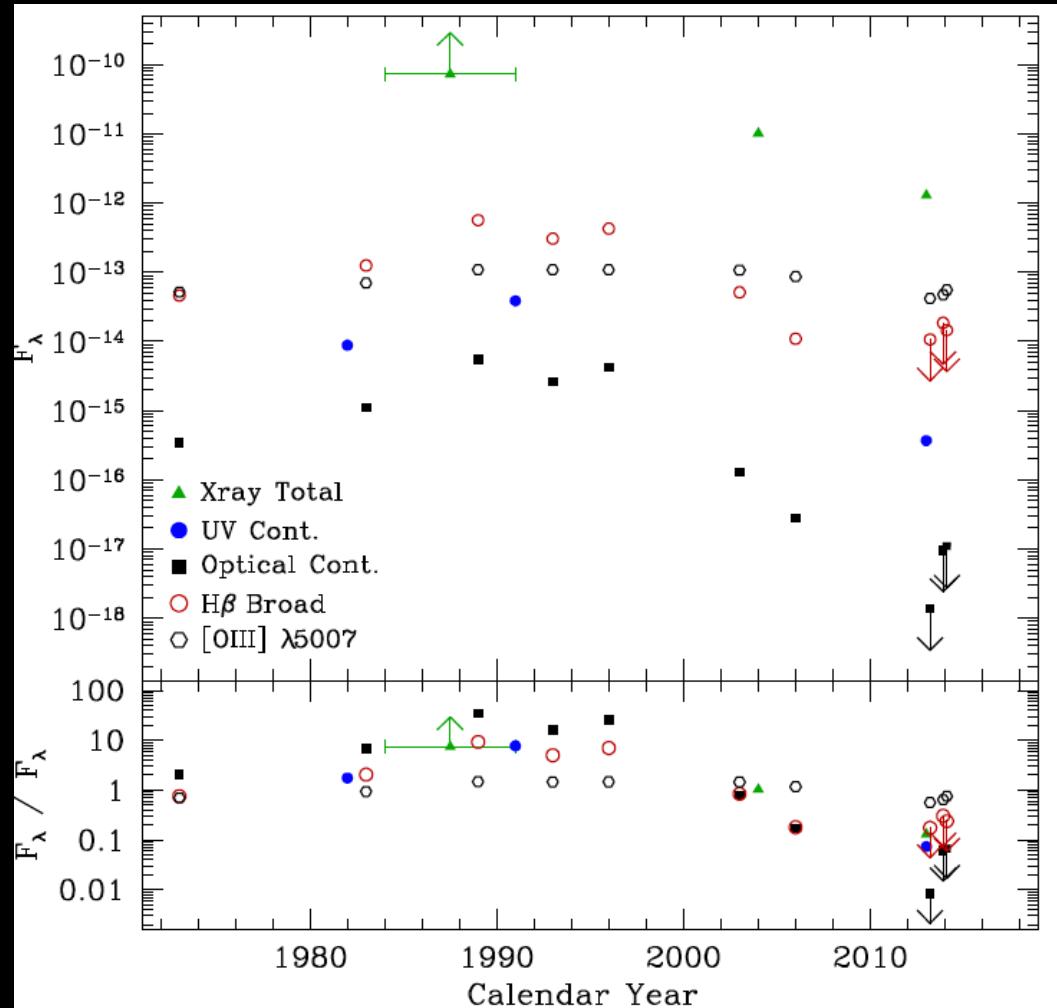
Optical Type 1.9



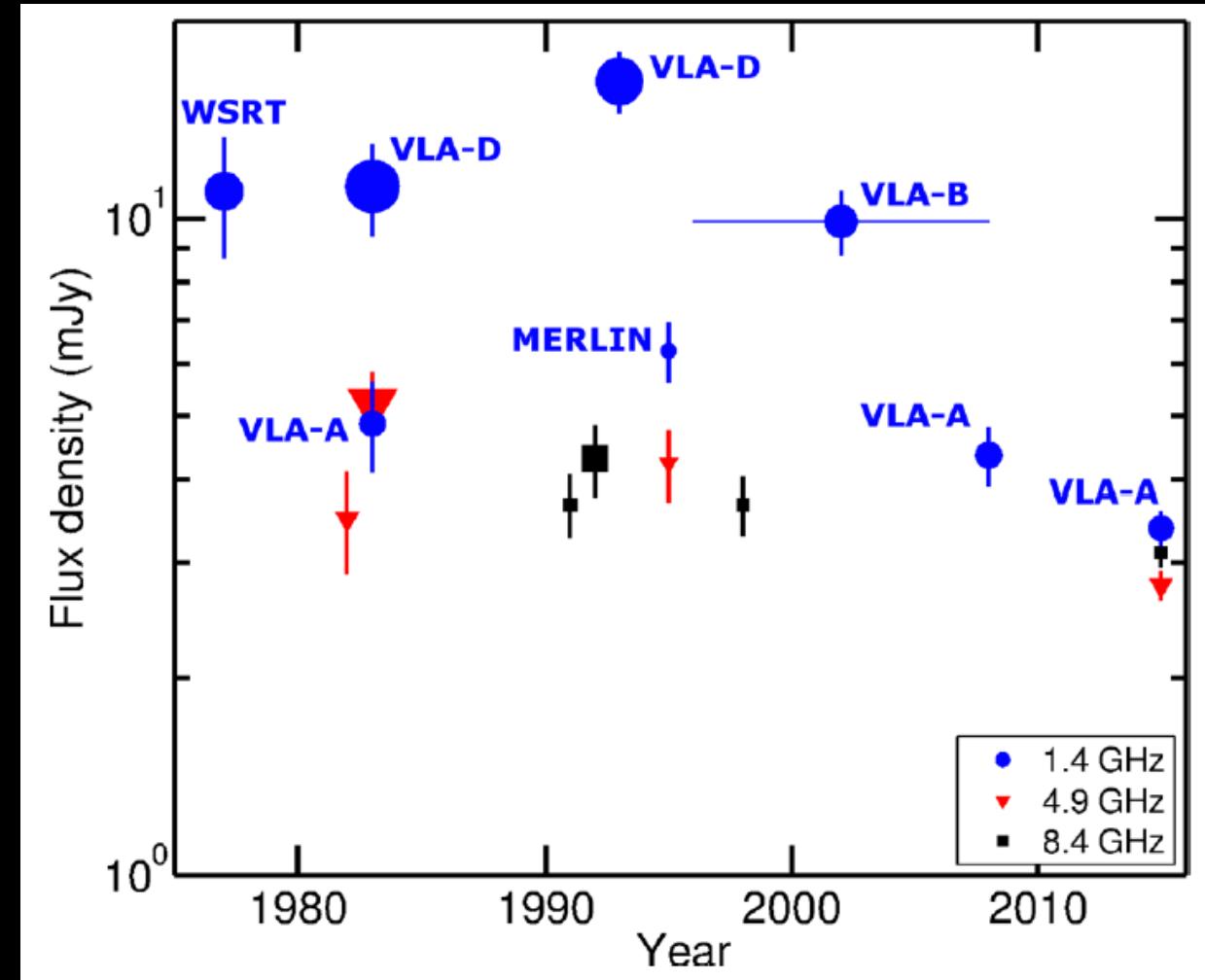
LaMassa+ 2017; see also Husemann+ 2016

CLUES FROM RADIO EMISSION

Mrk 590: Radio variability correlated with Optical/UV & X-ray variability



Denney+ 2014



Koay+ 2016

Changing-Look AGN

- $\lambda\lambda\lambda$ observations
 - optical spectra not well modeled by extinction *LaMassa+ 2015, MacLeod+ 2016, Ruan+ 2016*
 - broad Balmer line profiles *LaMassa+ 2015, Runnoe+ 2016, Ruan+ 2016*
M. Eracleous, B. Trakhtenbrot
 - optical photometry & spectroscopy; MIR photometry constraints on timescale *LaMassa+ 2015, Runnoe+ 2016, MacLeod+ 2016; Sheng+ 2017, Stern+ 2018*
Y. Ai, C. MacLeod, D. Xu, M. Eracleous, X.-B. Wu
 - MIR colors (redder when brighter) *Yang+ 2018*
X.-B. Wu
 - X-ray spectroscopy *LaMassa+ 2015, 2017, Husemann+ 2016*
J.Ruan
For X-ray time domain, see D. Costanzo, C. Done, Hernández Santisteban, I. Papadakis
 - radio variability correlated with optical, UV, X-ray variability *Koay+ 2016*
- Monitoring nearby CL-AGN (Mrk 1018, Mrk 590) show dimming → rebrightening behavior *Krumpe+ 2017, Mathur+ 2018*
B. Husemann, M. Parker

Changing-State AGN

Graham+ 2019

- $\lambda\lambda\lambda$ observations

- optical spectra not well modeled by extinction *LaMassa+ 2015, MacLeod+ 2016, Ruan+ 2016*
- broad Balmer line profiles *LaMassa+ 2015, Runnoe+ 2016, Ruan+ 2016*

M. Eracleous, B. Trakhtenbrot

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