Disk formation and evolution in the TDE AT 2018fyk



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D. R. Pasham, S. van Velzen, ePESSTO+: arXiv:1903.12203 (MNRAS, in press)

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## Swift lightcurve - no ordinary $t^{-5/3}$



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#### Lightcurve comparison



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#### Hot (& getting hotter?)



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## Early time $L_{\rm opt}/L_{\rm X}$ evolution



#### Spectral evolution



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#### Different line profiles for H $\alpha$ and "He II"



 $H\alpha$  looks symmetric / good fit with single Gaussian  $\lambda$ 4686 feature profile looks 'flat-topped' and evolves with time

#### Fe II lines in other TDEs?



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#### Fe II lines in other TDEs!



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## Narrow emission lines & $L_{\rm opt}/L_{\rm X}$ evolution



#### Late time evolution... blimey !!



## Late time $L_{\rm opt}/L_{\rm X}$ evolution [preliminary]



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#### Stacked Swift XRT spectrum (early time)



## AT 2018fyk looks like other "super-Eddington" accretors... but why?

- Other TDEs show none of these signatures but generally assumed super-Eddington  $\dot{M}$
- $\bullet$  With current  $M_{\rm BH}$  estimate  ${\sim}2e7~M_{\odot}{:}$  peak L ${\sim}0.05~L_{\rm Edd}$
- $\bullet\,$  BUT now late-time spectrum measure  $\sigma_{\star}$  and  $M_{\rm BH}$
- Disk formation much more efficient than usual?
- Optical Fe II emission lines NLS1s
- X-ray spectral properties reminiscent of ULXs [neutron stars!]/NLS1s
- Fast X-ray flares NLS1s

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